

Bibliographic checklist of the marine benthic algae of Central Polynesia in the Pacific Ocean (Excluding Hawai‘i and French Polynesia)¹

ROY T. TSUDA AND SEANA K. WALSH²
Herbarium Pacificum – Botany, Natural Sciences, Bishop Museum
1525 Bernice Street, Honolulu, Hawai‘i 96817-2704, USA
e-mail: roy.tsuda@bishopmuseum.org

Abstract— The Polynesian algal bibliographic checklist is based on records from past references for American Samoa and Samoa (380 spp.), Cook Islands (111 spp.), Johnston Atoll (190 spp.), Line Islands (250 spp.), Niue (3 spp.), Phoenix Islands (193 spp.), Pitcairn Islands (23 spp.), Tokelau (1 sp.), Tonga (109 spp.), Wake Atoll (121 spp.) and Wallis and Futuna (191 spp.) and consists of three sections. The first section (I. Classification) provides a listing of classes, orders, and families of the 238 genera of Polynesian algae. The second section (II. Species-Reference Index) provides an alphabetized listing of the 667 named algal species under the four Phyla, i.e., Cyanobacteria (68 species), Rhodophyta (373 species), Ochrophyta (59 species) and Chlorophyta (167 species) with the applicable reference citations for each island or atoll. Brief taxonomic or nomenclatural notes are provided, when appropriate, for selected species. The third section (III. Island-Reference Index) provides a chronological listing of all published references for the respective island or atoll in each island group. The complete references for all citations in the text are provided in the Reference section.

Introduction

Floristic studies on the marine benthic algae of central Polynesian islands are sporadic and scattered in various publications (see Reference section) with many of the species names, especially in older publications, now relegated as

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² Current Address: Department of Botany, University of Hawai‘i at Mānoa, 3190 Maile Way, Room 101, Honolulu, Hawai‘i 96822, USA.

synonyms. Molecular studies have, likewise, revealed patterns contrary to morphological and anatomical findings in selected algal genera and species which mandated changes in our understanding of their taxonomy. The need for a current algal bibliographic checklist for central Polynesia, based on current species names associated with specific island groups in the vast central Pacific, now seemed warranted with the increase in algal collections over the past decade obtained during the U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) cruises to U.S. Pacific islands and atolls.

The Polynesian algal bibliographic checklist is patterned after the Micronesian algal bibliography and checklist (Tsuda & Wray 1977, Tsuda 1981) which encompassed five Micronesian Island groups — Mariana Islands (Guam and Northern Mariana Islands), Caroline Islands (Palau and Federated States of Micronesia), Marshall Islands, Gilbert Islands (part of Kiribati) and Ellice Islands (Tuvalu). Tuvalu, as well as the Phoenix Islands and Line Islands of Kiribati, are also considered Polynesian islands.

The islands covered in this Polynesian algal bibliographic checklist are American Samoa and Samoa, Cook Islands, Johnston Atoll, Line Islands, Niue, Phoenix Islands, Pitcairn Islands, Tokelau, Tonga, Wake Atoll (also considered a Micronesian atoll), Wallis and Futuna. The Polynesian bibliography excludes the Hawaiian Islands and French Polynesia because detailed bibliographic and taxonomic compilations of marine benthic algae are already available, i.e., Hawaiian Islands (Abbott 1999, Abbott & Huisman 2004, Huisman et al. 2007) and French Polynesia (Payri & Meinesz 1985, Payri & N'Yeurt 1997, N'Yeurt & Payri 2006, 2007, 2010).

The objectives of this bibliographic checklist were to provide a listing, based on past references, of Central Polynesian algae utilizing their currently accepted names, to assemble all applicable references which reported marine algae from Central Polynesia, and to identify the specific islands or atolls where the algae were found. It mainly serves as a tool for distributional studies and clearly shows where further collections and floristic studies are needed in the central Polynesian region. It was not the intent to locate, reexamine and personally verify the identity of the originally cited specimens, especially the older ones. Selected species names, unless relegated as synonyms or corrected in subsequent publication(s) as misapplied names, remain listed here as originally cited by the author(s). Some should be viewed with caution until more detailed examinations are undertaken. Further studies might well change distributional records, reducing and/or increasing the number of species.

Methods

The Polynesian bibliographic checklist consists of three sections and the Reference section. The first section (I. Classification) provides a listing of the

classes, orders (phylogenetic), families (alphabetized) and genera (alphabetized) of those marine benthic algae reported in published works under the Phyla Cyanobacteria (blue-green algae), Rhodophyta (red algae), Ochrophyta (brown algae) and Chlorophyta (green algae). The basic higher level classification systems were followed — blue-green algae (Anagnostidis & Komárek 1988, Komárek & Anagnostidis 1989, Silva et al. 1996), red algae (Abbott 1999, Yoon et al. 2006, Choi et al. 2008), brown algae (Abbott & Huisman 2004) and green algae (Cocquyt et al. 2010).

The second section (II. Species-Reference Index) provides an alphabetized listing of the current algal species names cited in the published references. Species listed in reports are included if the listing or species was subsequently listed in a published article, e.g., algae initially listed by DeWreede & Doty (1970) and Tsuda et al. (1973) from Tabuaeran Atoll (Fanning) were incorporated in the Appendix of Tsuda et al. (2012). The extensive listings in the technical reports by Skelton & South (1999, 2000) and Skelton (2003b) were not included here since subsequent published works are available (see Reference section). The listing from the descriptive field guide of the algae from the Cook Islands (N'Yeurt 1999) was incorporated since few studies exist for this island group.

The present account excludes species listed in catalogs based on past references, e.g., Schmidt (1928), unless the cited species represented new records. Synonyms used by the original authors are enclosed in brackets. Intraspecific taxa are not cited in this listing. AlgaeBase (Guiry and Guiry 2012) was consulted, in part, for current names and classification. Citations of author, with or without initials, follow Brummitt & Powell (1992). Species described as new are cited in boldface and the specific island where the collections were made is designated as "Type." Annotations, if deemed necessary, are included under "Notes." Unlike the Micronesian bibliographic listing (Tsuda & Wray 1977, Tsuda 1981), the references are cited after the specific island or atoll in each island group. The references are placed directly after the names of the island group where island groups consisted of a single island (Niue) or atoll (Johnston and Wake) or when a specific island or atoll was not designated in the reference.

The third section (III. Island-Reference Index) provides a chronological listing of all published citations under the respective island or atoll of each island group. The information provided here presents a summary of pertinent references applicable to specific islands and atolls or to an island group. This section should be useful to individuals who plan to undertake marine surveys on specific islands in an island group.

Gilbertese names (Motteler 2006) were used for certain islands of Kiribati, i.e., Phoenix Islands — Kanton (Canton), Manra (Sydney), Nikumaroro (Gardner), Orona (Hull), Rawaki (Phoenix) and Line Islands — Kiritimati (Christmas), Tabuaeran (Fanning), Teraina (Washington), Millennium (Caroline). The two

U.S.-administered islands of Baker Island and Howland Island are not formally part of the Phoenix Islands (part of Kiribati) but are included here as outliers of the adjacent southeastern Phoenix Islands (Maragos et al. 2008). Likewise, Niuafo‘ou is treated as an outlier of adjacent southern Tonga (Motteler 2006).

The complete references of all citations in the text are provided in the Reference section.

Bibliographic Checklist

I. CLASSIFICATION

Phylum CYANOBACTERIA

Class Cyanophyceae

Order Chroococcales

Family Chroococcaceae (*Chroococcus*), Dermocarpellaceae (*Cyanocystis*), Entophysalidaceae (*Entophysalis*), Hydrococcaceae (*Hyella*, *Pleurocapsa*), Microcystaceae (*Microcystis*).

Order Synechococcales

Family Merismopediaceae (*Merismopedia*).

Order Oscillatoriales

Family Borziaceae (*Borzia*), Oscillatoriaceae (*Blennothrix*, *Lyngbya*, *Oscillatoria*), Phormidiaceae (*Arthrospira*, *Coleofasciculus*, *Leibleinia*, *Microcoleus*, *Phormidium*, *Porphyrosiphon*, *Symploca*, *Symplocastrum*), Schizotrichaceae (*Schizothrix*, *Trichocoleus*).

Order Pseudanabaenales

Family Pseudanabaenaceae (*Heteroleibleinia*, *Leptolyngbya*, *Spirocoleus*, *Spirulina*).

Order Nostocales

Family Hapalosiphonaceae (*Mastigocoleus*), Microchaetaceae (*Microchaete*), Nostocaceae (*Anabaena*, *Hormothamnium*, *Nostoc*), Rivulariaceae (*Calothrix*, *Dichothrix*, *Isactis*, *Rivularia*), Scytonemataceae (*Scytonema*, *Scytonematopsis*), Symphyonemataceae (*Brachytrichia*).

Phylum RHODOPHYTA

Class Bangiophyceae

Order Bangiales

Family Bangiaceae (*Bangia*).

Class Stylonematophyceae

Order Stylonematales

Family Stylonemataceae (*Chroodactylon*, *Stylonema*).

Class Compsopogonophyceae

Order Erythropeltidales

- Family Erythrotrichiaceae (*Erythrotrichia*).
- Class Florideophyceae
 - Order Acrochaetiales
 - Family Acrochaetiaceae (*Acrochaetium*).
 - Order Colaconematales
 - Family Colaconemataceae (*Colaconema*).
 - Order Nemaliales
 - Family Galaxauraceae (*Actinotrichia*, *Dichotomaria*, *Galaxaura*, *Tricleocarpa*), Liagoraceae (*Ganonema*, *Liagora*, *Yamadaella*).
 - Order Bonnemaisoniales
 - Family Bonnemaisoniaceae (*Asparagopsis*).
 - Order Gelidiales
 - Family Gelidiaceae (*Gelidium*), Gelidiellaceae (*Gelidiella*, *Parviphycus*), Pterocladaceae (*Pterocladia*).
 - Order Corallinales
 - Family Corallinaceae (*Amphiroa*, *Haliptilon*, *Heteroderma*, *Hydrolython*, *Jania*, *Lithophyllum*, *Lithoporella*, *Lithothamnium*, *Mastophora*, *Neogoniolithon*, *Pneophyllum*), Hapalidiaceae (*Choreonema*, *Mesophyllum*).
 - Order Sporolithales
 - Family Sporolithaceae (*Sporolithon*).
 - Order Peyssonneliales
 - Family Peyssonneliaceae (*Cruoriella*, *Peyssonnelia*, *Polystrata*).
 - Order Gigartinales
 - Family Caulacanthaceae (*Caulacanthus*), Corynocythaceae (*Corynocythia*), Cystocloniaceae (*Hypnea*, *Rhodophyllis*), Dicranemataceae (*Dicranema*), Dumontiaceae (*Dudresnaya*, *Gibsmithia*), Gigartinaceae (*Chondracanthus*), Kallymeniaceae (*Kallymenia*), Phylloporaceae (*Ahnfeltiopsis*), Rhizophyllidaceae (*Portieria*), Solieriaceae (*Meristotheca*, *Sarconema*, *Wurdemannia*).
 - Order Gracilariales
 - Family Gracilariaceae (*Gracilaria*, *Hydropuntia*).
 - Order Halymeniales
 - Family Halymeniaceae (*Carpopeltis*, *Cryptonemia*, *Grateloupia*, *Halymenia*, *Prionitis*, *Yonagunia*).
 - Order Sebdeniales
 - Family Sebdeniaceae (*Sebdenia*).
 - Order Hildenbrandiales
 - Family Hildenbrandiaceae (*Hildenbrandia*).
 - Order Nemastomatales
 - Family Nemastomataceae (*Predaea*), Schizymeniaceae (*Haematocelis*, *Platoma*, *Titanophora*).

Order Rhodymeniales

Family Champiaceae (*Champia*, *Chylocladia*, *Coelothrix*, *Dictyothamnion*), Hymenocladaceae (*Asteromenia*), Lomentariaceae (*Ceratodictyon*, *Lomentaria*), Rhodymeniaceae (*Botryocladia*, *Chamaebotrys*, *Chrysomenia*, *Erythrocolon*, *Halichrysis*, *Rhodymenia*).

Order Ceramiales

Family Callithamniaceae (*Aglaothamnion*, *Callithamnion*, *Crouania*, *Euptilota*), Ceramiaceae (*Antithamnion*, *Antithamnionella*, *Balliella*, *Centroceras*, *Ceramium*, *Corallophila*, *Gayliella*), Dasyaceae (*Dasya*, *Heterosiphonia*), Delesseriaceae (*Branchioglossum*, *Caloglossa*, *Frikkiella*, *Hypoglossum*, *Martensia*, *Myriogramme*, *Nitophyllum*, *Taenioma*), Rhodomelaceae (*Acanthophora*, *Alsidium*, *Amansia*, *Bostrychia*, *Chondria*, *Chondrophycus*, *Digenea*, *Ditria*, *Herposiphonia*, *Laurencia*, *Leveillea*, *Lophocladia*, *Lophosiphonia*, *Murrayella*, *Neosiphonia*, *Neotonophycus*, *Palisada*, *Polysiphonia*, *Spirocladia*, *Tolypiocladia*, *Womersleyella*), Sarcomeniaceae (*Cottoniella*, *Dotyella*, *Malaconema*), Spyridiaceae (*Spyridia*), Wrangeliaceae (*Anotrichium*, *Diplothamnion*, *Griffithsia*, *Gymnothamnion*, *Haloplegma*, *Lejolisia*, *Lomathamnion*, *Monosporus*, *Ptilothamnion*, *Spermothamnion*, *Spongoclonium*, *Tiffaniella*, *Wrangelia*).

Phylum OCROPHYTA

Class Phaeophyceae

Order Ectocarpales

Family Acinetosporaceae (*Feldmannia*, *Hincksia*, *Kuetzingiella*), Mesosporaceae (*Mesospora*), Scytosiphonaceae (*Chnoospora*, *Colpomenia*, *Hydroclathrus*, *Rosenvingea*).

Order Scytothamnales

Family Asteronemataceae (*Asteronema*).

Order Ralfsiales

Family Neoralfsiaceae (*Neoralfsia*).

Order Sphacelariales

Family Sphacelariaceae (*Herpodiscus*, *Sphacelaria*).

Order Dictyotales

Family Dictyotaceae (*Dictyopteris*, *Dictyota*, *Lobophora*, *Padina*, *Rugulopteryx*, *Spatoglossum*, *Stypodium*, *Zonaria*).

Order Cutleriales

Family Cutleriaceae (*Cutleria*).

Order Fucales

Family Sargassaceae (*Hormophysa*, *Sargassum*, *Turbinaria*).

Phylum CHLOROPHYTA

Class Chlorophyceae

Order Palmophyllales (provisionally placed here)

Family Palmophyllaceae (*Palmophyllum*).

Order Chaetophorales

Family Chaetophoraceae (*Sporocladopsis*).

Class Ulvophyceae

Order Ulotrichales

Family Ulotrichaceae (*Ulothrix*).

Order Ulvales

Family Gomontiaceae (*Gomontia*), Phaeophilaceae (*Phaeophila*),
Ulvaceae (*Ulva*), Ulvellaceae (*Ulvella*).

Class Bryopsidophyceae

Order Bryopsidales

Family Bryopsidaceae (*Bryopsis*, *Pseudobryopsis*), Caulerpaceae
(*Caulerpa*, *Caulerpella*), Codiaceae (*Codium*), Derbesiaceae
(*Derbesia*, *Pedobesia*), Dichotomosiphonaceae (*Avrainvillea*), Hali-
mediaceae (*Halimeda*), Ostreobiaceae (*Ostreobium*), Rhipiliaceae
(*Rhipilia*, *Rhipiliopsis*), Udoteaceae (*Boodleopsis*, *Chlorodesmis*,
Flabellia, *Pseudochlorodesmis*, *Rhipidosiphon*, *Tydemania*, *Udotea*).

Class Siphonocladophyceae

Order Cladophorales

Family Anadyomenaceae (*Anadyomene*, *Microdictyon*, *Rhipi-
diphyllon*), Cladophoraceae (*Chaetomorpha*, *Cladophora*, *Rhizo-
clonium*).

Order Siphonocladales

Family Boodleaceae (*Boodlea*, *Cladophoropsis*, *Phyllodictyon*),
Siphonocladaceae (*Boergesenia*, *Dictyosphaeria*, *Siphonocladus*),
Valoniaceae (*Valonia*).

Class Dasycladophyceae

Order Dasycladales

Family Dasycladaceae (*Neomeris*), Polyphysaceae (*Acetabularia*,
Parvocaulis).

II. SPECIES-REFERENCE INDEX

Cyanobacteria*Anabaena torulosa* Lageheim ex Bornet & Flahault**Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt
1999.*Arthrospira laxissima* Setchell**American Samoa & Samoa.** TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 (Type).

- Blennothrix comoides* (Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek [= *Hydrocoleum comoides* (Harvey) Gomont]
Line Islands. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012 as *Blennothrix* cf. *comoides*. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959 as *Hydrocoleum comoides*.
- Blennothrix confluens* (Setchell & N.L. Gardner) Umezaki [= *Hydrocoleum confluens* (Setchell & N.L. Gardner) Drouet]
Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959 as *Hydrocoleum confluens*.
- Blennothrix glutinosa* (Gomont ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek [= *Hydrocoleum glutinosum* (C. Agardh) Gomont]
Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959 as *Hydrocoleum glutinosum*.
- Blennothrix lyngbyacea* (Kützing ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek [= *Hydrocoleum lyngbyaceum* Kützing, *Microcoleus lyngbyaceus* (Kützing) P. Crouan & H. Crouan]
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Hydrocoleum lyngbyaceum*. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Microcoleus lyngbyaceus*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959 as *H. lyngbyaceum*. RAWAKI: South et al. 2001. **Pitcairn Islands.** PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976 as *M. lyngbyaceus*.
- Borzia elongata* H.K. Baker, G.M. Patterson & Ikagawa**
Johnston Atoll. Baker et al. 1997 (Type).
- Brachytrichia quoyi* (C. Agardh) Bornet & Flahault
Pitcairn Islands. PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976.
- Calothrix confervicola* C. Agardh ex Bornet & Flahault
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Calothrix crustacea* Schousboe ex Thuret
American Samoa and Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907, Skelton & South 2002b. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969.
- Calothrix fuscoviolacea* P. Crouan & H. Crouan ex Bornet & Flahault
Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b.
- Calothrix scopulorum* (F. Weber & D. Mohr) C. Agardh
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969.
- Chroococcus turgidus* (Kützing) Nägeli [= *Anacystis dimidiata* Drouet & W.A. Daily]

- Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955 as *Anacystis dimidiata*.
 TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *A. dimidiata*. **Phoenix Islands.**
 KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959 as *A. dimidiata*.
- Coleofasciculus chthonoplastes* (Gomont) M. Siegesmund, T.R. Johansen & T. Friedl [= *Microcoleus chthonoplastes* (Mertens) Zanardini]
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Microcoleus chthonoplastes*.
Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959 as *M. chthonoplastes*.
- Cyanocystis olivacea* (Reinsch) Komárek & Anagnostidis [= *Sphaenosiphon olivaceus* Reinsch]
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *Sphaenosiphon olivaceus*.
- Dichothrix penicillata* Zanardini
Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b as *Dichothrix* cf. *penicillata*.
- Dichothrix utahensis* Tilden
Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Entophysalis conferta* (Kützing) Drouet & W.A. Daily
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973.
- Entophysalis deusta* (Meneghini) Drouet & W.A. Daily
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959.
- Heteroleibleinia infixia* (Frémy) Anagnostidis & Komárek [= *Lyngbya infixia* Frémy]
Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959 as *Lyngbya infixia*.
- Hormothamnium enteromorphoides* Grunow
American Samoa & Samoa. SAVAI'I: Reinbold 1907. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Pitcairn Islands.** PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976.
- Hormothamnium solutum* Bornet & Grunow
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.
- Hyella caespitosa* Bornet & Flahault
American Samoa & Samoa. ROSE: Setchell 1924. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924.
- Isactis plana* (Harvey) Thuret ex Bornet & Flahault
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969.
- Leibleinia gracilis* (Rabenhorst ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek [= *Lyngbya gracilis* (Meneghini) Rabenhorst]
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Howe & Lyon 1916 and Dawson 1959b as *Lyngbya gracilis*.

Leptolyngbya crosbyana (Tilden) Anagnostidis & Komárek

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Leptolyngbya rivulariarum (Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek [= *Lyngbya rivulariarum* Gomont]

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955 as *Lyngbya rivulariarum*.

Leptolyngbya terebrans (Bornet & Flahault ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek [= *Plectonema terebrans* Bornet & Flahault ex Gomont]

American Samoa & Samoa. ROSE: Setchell 1924 as *Plectonema terebrans*.

Lyngbya aestuarii Liebman ex Gomont

Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006.

Lyngbya bouillonii L.R. Hoffman & Demoulin

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Lyngbya confervoides C. Agardh ex Gomont

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Howe & Lyon 1916, Dawson et al. 1955. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Lyngbya majuscula Harvey ex Gomont

American Samoa & Samoa. Reinbold 1896. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977, N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b. **Phoenix Islands.** HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001. **Tonga.** NIUAFO'OU: Howe 1932. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Lyngbya penicilliformis P.C. Silva [= *Phormidium penicillatum* Gomont]

Line Islands. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955 and Dawson 1959b as *Phormidium penicillatum*.

Lyngbya pygmaea Setchell

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 (Type).

Lyngbya semiplena J. Agardh ex Gomont

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. ENDERBURY: South et al. 2001.

- KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959. MANRA: South et al. 2001.
Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Lyngbya sordida* Gomont [= *Lyngbya polychroa* (Menghini) Rabenhorst]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907. **Line Islands.**
 JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA:
 Dawson 1959b. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a as *Lyngbya polychroa*.
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *L. polychroa*.
- Lyngbya tropica* Kützing
Cook Islands. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875.
 Note. The status of this species is not clear; it is most likely not a
 currently accepted name.
- Lyngbya* spp.
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b. **Phoenix
 Islands.** NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001.
- Mastigocoleus testarum* Lagerheim ex Bornet & Flahault
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924.
- Merismopedia thermalis* Kützing [= *Agmenellum thermale* (Kützing) Drouet &
 W.A. Daily]
Line Islands. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Agmenellum
 thermale*.
- Microchaete vitiensis* Askenasy ex Bornet & Flahault
American Samoa & Samoa. Reinbold 1896. ROSE: Setchell 1924.
- Microcoleus vaginatus* (Vaucher) Gomont ex Gomont
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969.
- Microcystis dimidiata* (Kützing) P.C. Silva [= *Anacystis dimidiata* (Kützing)
 Drouet & W.A. Daily]
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Anacystis dimidiata*.
- Nostoc calcicola* Brébisson ex Bornet & Flahault
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Oscillatoria bonnemaisonii* (P. Crouan & H. Crouan) P. Crouan & H. Crouan ex
 Gomont
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b. **Wallis
 & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Oscillatoria margaritifera* Kützing ex Gomont
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Oscillatoria* sp.
Phoenix Islands. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001.
- Phormidium autumnale* (C. Agardh) Trevisan ex Gomont
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907.
- Phormidium corium* (C. Agardh) Kützing ex Gomont
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955.
- Phormidium laysanense* Lemmermann

- Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Phormidium nigroviridis* (Thwaites ex Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek [= *Oscillatoria nigroviridis* Thwaites]
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Oscillatoria nigroviridis*.
Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010a as *Oscillatoria* cf. *nigro-viridis*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Phormidium papyraceum* (C. Agardh) Kützing ex Gomont
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Phormidium submembranaceum* (Ardissone & J. Strafforello) Gomont
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969.
- Pleurocapsa majori* Setchell**
American Samoa & Samoa. ROSE: Setchell 1924 (Type).
- Porphyrosiphon luteus* (Gomont) Anagnostidis & Komárek [= *Lyngbya lutea* (C. Agardh) Areschoug]
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Lyngbya lutea*.
- Rivularia polyotis* (J. Agardh) Hauck
Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Schizothrix calcicola* (C. Agardh) Gomont ex Gomont
Cook Islands. AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968, Tsuda et al. 2008.
- Schizothrix mexicana* Gomont
Line Islands. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973.
- Schizothrix tenerrima* (Gomont) Drouet
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b as *Schizothrix* cf. *tenerrima*.
- Schizothrix* spp.
Phoenix Islands. KANTON: South et al. 2001. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001.
- Scytonema polycystum* Bornet & Flahault
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Scytonematopsis pilosa* (Harvey ex Bornet & Flahault) Umezaki & M. Watanabe [= *Calothrix pilosa* Harvey]
Line Islands. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Calothrix pilosa*.
Pitcairn Islands. PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976 as *C. pilosa*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006 as *C. pilosa*.
- Spirocoleus fragilis* (Meneghini) P.C. Silva

Line Islands. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012 as *Spirocoleus cf. fragilis*.
Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008.

Spirulina major Kützing ex Gomont

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955.

Spirulina subsalsa Oersted ex Gomont

American Samoa & Samoa. ROSE: Setchell 1924. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Spirulina tenerrima Kützing ex Gomont

Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959.

Symploca atlantica Gomont

Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Symploca hydroides Gomont

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Degener & Degener 1959. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Symploca laeteviridis Gomont

Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Symplocastrum coccineum (Gomont) Anagnostidis [= *Hydrocoleum coccineum* Gomont]

Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b as *Hydrocoleum coccineum*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008 as *H. coccineum*.

Trichocoleus tenerrimus (Gomont) Anagnostidis [= *Microcoleus tenerrimus* Gomont]

American Samoa & Samoa. ROSE: Setchell 1924 as *Microcoleus tenerrimus*. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *M. tenerrimus*.

Rhodophyta

Acanthophora pacifica (Setchell) Kraft

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA (Nu'utele): Skelton & South 2007. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Acanthophora spicifera (Vahl) Børgesen [= *Acanthophora orientalis* J. Agardh, *Acanthophora thierii* J.V. Lamouroux]

- American Samoa & Samoa.** OFU-OLOSEGA (Nu'utele): Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Acanthophora orientalis*, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Knapp et al. 2011. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *A. orientalis*, Dickie 1876 as *Acanthophora thierii*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Acrochaetium barbadense* (Vickers) Børgesen
Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Acrochaetium corymbiferum* (Thuret) Batters
Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010a as *Acrochaetium* cf. *corymbifera*.
- Acrochaetium flexuosum* Vickers
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
- Acrochaetium kurogii* (Y.P. Lee & S.C. Lindstrom) Y.P. Lee & I.K. Lee
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Acrochaetium liagorae* Børgesen
Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2006.
- Acrochaetium microscopicum* (Nägeli ex Kützing) Nägeli
Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.
- Acrochaetium robustum* Børgesen
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955.
- Acrochaetium subtilissima* (Kützing) Hamel [= *Callithamnion subtilissimum* Kützing]
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *Callithamnion subtilissimum*.
- Acrochaetium* sp.
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.
- Actinotrichia fragilis* (Forsskål) Børgesen [= *Actinotrichia rigida* (J.V. Lamouroux) Decaisne]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Actinotrichia rigida*, Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896, 1907 as *A. rigida*, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands:** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Tonga.** NIUAFO'OU: Howe 1932 as *A. rigida*. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *A. rigida*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Aglaothamnion boergesenii* (Aponte & D.L. Ballantine) L'Hardy-Halos & Rueness
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006.
- Aglaothamnion cordatum* (Børgesen) Feldmann-Mazoyer

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. ENDERBURY: South et al. 2001. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Ahnfeltiopsis concinna (J. Agardh) P.C. Silva & DeCew [= *Ahnfeltia concinna* J. Agardh]

Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955 as *Ahnfeltia concinna*.

***Alsidium pacificum* Dawson**

Line Islands: PALMYRA: E.Y. Dawson 1959b (Type)

Amansia rhodantha (Harvey) J. Agardh [= *Amansia paloloensis* South & Skelton]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Amansia glomerata* C. Agardh, South & Skelton 1999 and Skelton & South 2002a as *Amansia paloloensis*, N'Yeurt 2002, Skelton & South 2007 as *A. glomerata*. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 2002 as *Amansia* sp.

Note: N'Yeurt (2002) relegated *Amansia paloloensis* as a synonym of *Amansia rhodantha*, and did not recognize *Amansia glomerata* or *Melanamansia glomerata* (C. Agardh) R.E. Norris as present in American Samoa, Samoa or the Cook Islands. Skelton & South (2007) later considered their new species *Amansia paloloensis* a growth form of *Amansia glomerata*.

Amphiroa anceps (Lamarck) Decaisne

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896.

Amphiroa crassa J.V. Lamouroux

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924, Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.

Amphiroa foliacea J.V. Lamouroux

American Samoa & Samoa. AUNU'U: Skelton & South 2007. SAVAI'I: Skelton & South 2007. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924, Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Amphiroa fragilissima (Linnaeus) J.V. Lamouroux

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977, N'Yeurt 1999. **Niue.** Chapman 1977. **Tonga.** NIUAFO'OU: Howe 1932. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Amphiroa gracilis Harvey [= *Metagoniolithon gracile* (Harvey) Yendo]

Cook Islands. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977 as *Metagoniolithon gracile*.

Amphiroa rigida J.V. Lamouroux

Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b as *Amphiroa* cf. *rigida*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a as *A.* cf. *rigida*.

Amphiroa tribulus (Ellis & Solander) J.V. Lamouroux

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896, 1907. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Note: N'Yeurt & Payri (2010) stated that *Amphiroa tribulus* may be conspecific with the polymorphic *Amphiroa foliacea*.

Amphiroa valonioides Yendo

Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b.

Anotrichium secundum (Harvey ex J. Agardh) G. Furnari

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012.

Anotrichium tenue (C. Agardh) Nägeli [= *Griffithsia tenuis* C. Agardh, *Griffithsia thyrsgera* (Thwaites ex Harvey) Grunow]

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Griffithsia thyrsgera*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Griffithsia tenuis*, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *G. tenue*. **Phoenix Islands.** HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *G. thyrsgera*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Antithamnion decipiens (J. Agardh) Athanasiadis

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Antithamnion lherminieri (P. Crouan & H. Crouan) Bornet ex Nasr [= *Antithamnion antillanum* Børgesen, *Antithamnion palmyrense* Dawson]

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Coles et al. 2001 and Tsuda et al. 2010b as *Antithamnion antillanum*. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Antithamnion palmyrense*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008 as *A. antillanum*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a as *A. antillanum*.

Note: Silva et al. (1996) cites reason for maintaining *Antithamnion lherminieri* as a validly published species.

- Antithamnionella breviramosa* (E.Y. Dawson) E.M. Wollaston
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Antithamnionella elegans* (Berthold) J.H. Price & D.M. John
Phoenix Islands. RAWAKI: South et al. 2001.
- Antithamnionella graeffei* (Grunow) Athanasiadis [= *Callithamnion graeffei* Grunow]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *Callithamnion graeffei*.
- Antithamnionella simplex* (E.Y. Dawson) Skelton & South
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
 Note: Skelton & South 2007 consider *Antithamnionella simplex* distinct from *Antithamnionella breviramosa*.
- Asparagopsis taxiformis* (Delile) Trevisan de Saint-Léon [= *Asparagopsis sandfordiana* Harvey]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Phoenix Islands.** MANRA: South et al. 2001. **Tonga.** HA'AFEVA: Grunow 1874 as *Asparagopsis sandfordiana*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Asteromenia anastomosans* (Weber-van Bosse) G.W. Saunders, C.E. Lane, C.W. Schneider & Kraft [= *Leptofaucha anastomosans* (Farlow) R.E. Norris & A. Millar]
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *Leptofaucha anastomosans*.
- Balliella repens* Huisman & Kraft
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Balliella subcorticata* (Itono) Itono & Tak. Tanaka
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.
- Bangia atropurpurea* (Mertens ex Roth) C. Agardh [= *Bangia fuscopurpurea* (Dillwyn) Lyngbye]
Line Islands. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Bangia fuscopurpurea*.
- Bangia halymeniae* M.J. Wynne
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
- Bangia tenuissima* Kützing

- American Samoa & Samoa.** UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896.
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874.
- Bostrychia sertularia* Montagne
American Samoa & Samoa. AUNU‘U: Setchell 1924. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924.
- Bostrychia tenella* (J.V. Lamouroux) J. Agardh [= *Bostrychia viellardi* Kützing]
American Samoa & Samoa. AUNU‘U: Skelton & South 2007. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Bostrychia viellardi*, Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b, 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N’Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Botryocladia skottsbergii* (Børgesen) Levring
American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA (Nu‘utele): Skelton & South 2007. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Pitcairn Islands.** PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976.
- Branchioglossum prostratum* C.W. Schneider
Line Islands. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Callithamnion codicola* Grunow
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896.
- Callithamnion marshallense* E.Y. Dawson
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969.
- Callithamnion* spp.
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007 as *Callithamnion* sp. inedit. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 (2 spp.).
- Caloglossa adhaerens* R.J. King & Puttock
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b, 2007.
- Caloglossa leprieurii* (Montagne) G. Martens
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b.
- Carpopeltis bushiae* (Farlow) Kylin
Line Islands. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Caulacanthus ustulatus* (Mertens ex Turner) Kützing
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N’Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Centroceras clavulatum* (C. Agardh) Montagne [= *Ceramium clavulatum* C. Agardh]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896, Reinbold 1907 as *Ceramium clavulatum*,

Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll**. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Coles et al. 2001. **Line Islands**. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands**. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955. MCKEAN: Grunow 1874. **Pitcairn Islands**. PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976. **Tonga**. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2006.

Centroceras micracanthum Kützing

Tonga. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876.

Centroceras minutum Yamada

Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands**. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Ceramium aduncum Y. Nakamura

Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001.

Ceramium affine Setchell & N.L. Gardner

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: South & Skelton 2000, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll**. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands**. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands**. ENDERBURY: South et al. 2001.

Ceramium borneense Weber-van Bosse [= *Ceramium subdichotomum* Weber-van Bosse, *Ceramium sympodiale* E.Y. Dawson]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: South & Skelton 2000 and Skelton & South 2002a as *Ceramium subdichotomum*, Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll**. Coles et al. 2001. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *C. subdichotomum*.

Note: Abbott (1999) placed *Ceramium sympodiale* as a synonym of *Ceramium borneense*, while South & Skelton (2000) placed *C. sympodiale* as a synonym of *C. subdichotomum*. N'Yeurt & Payri (2010) cited both *C. sympodiale* and *C. subdichotomum* as synonyms of *C. borneense*.

Ceramium clarionense Setchell & N.L. Gardner [= *Ceramium marshallense* E.Y. Dawson]

Line Islands. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Ceramium marshallense*. **Phoenix Islands**. KANTON: Dawson 1959a. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Ceramium codii (H. Richards) G. Mazoyer [= *Ceramium serpens* Setchell & N.L. Gardner]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: South & Skelton 2000, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll**. Coles et al. 2001 as *Ceramium codii* and *Ceramium serpens*, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands**. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Ceramium codii* and

- Ceramium serpens*. **Phoenix Islands**. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Ceramium diaphanum* (Lightfoot) Roth [= *Ceramium tenuissimum* (Roth) Areschoug]
Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2006 as *Ceramium tenuissimum*.
- Ceramium equisetoides* E.Y. Dawson
Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Dawson 1959a.
- Ceramium hanaense* R.E. Norris & I.A. Abbott
Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.
- Ceramium isogonum* Harvey
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Phoenix Islands**. Skelton & South 2007.
- Ceramium krameri* South & Skelton
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: South & Skelton 2000, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands**. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Ceramium macilentum* J. Agardh [= *Ceramium mazatlanense* E.Y. Dawson]
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: South & Skelton 2000, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll**. Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands**. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Ceramium mazatlanense*. **Phoenix Islands**. BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *Ceramium* sp. based on reexamination, Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *Ceramium* sp. based on reexamination, Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Ceramium maryae* Weber-van Bosse
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969.
- Ceramium punctiforme* Setchell
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 (Type), South & Skelton 2000. **Line Islands**. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2006.
- Ceramium rintelsianum* South & Skelton
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: South & Skelton 2000 (Type), Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.
- Ceramium upolense* South & Skelton

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: South & Skelton 2000 (Type), Skelton & South 2002a, 2002b, 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Ceramium vagans P.C. Silva [= *Ceramium vagabunda* (*vagabunde*) E.Y. Dawson]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: South & Skelton 2000, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Ceramium vagabunda*, Coles et al. 2001. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Ceramium "vagabunde."* **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Dawson 1959a as *Ceramium "vagabunde."*

Ceramium zacaе Setchell & N.L. Gardner

Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969.

Ceramium spp.

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: South & Skelton 2000 and Skelton & South 2002a as *Ceramium* sp. aff. *Ceramium marshallense* Dawson. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955, Dawson 1959a. ORONA: South et al. 2001 as *Ceramium* sp. aff. *C. marshallense* Dawson. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *Ceramium* sp. aff. *C. marshallense*.

Ceratodictyon intricatum (C. Agardh) R. E. Norris [= *Gelidium intricatum* (C. Agardh) Kützing, *Gelidiopsis intricata* (C. Agardh) Vickers]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Gelidium intricatum*. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Gelidium intricatum*, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007 as *Gelidiopsis intricata*. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999 and Skelton & South 2007 as *Gelidiopsis intricata*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Gelidiopsis intricata*. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Gelidiopsis intricata*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Dawson 1959a, South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. RAWAKI: South et al. 2001. All as *Gelidiopsis intricata*. **Pitcairn Islands.** PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976 and N'Yeurt & Payri 2010 as *Gelidiopsis intricata*. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *Gelidium intricatum*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *Gelidiopsis intricata*.

Ceratodictyon pannosum (Grunow) R.E. Norris [= *Gelidium pannosum* Grunow]

American Samoa & Samoa. Reinbold 1896 as *Gelidium pannosum*. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 (Type) as *G. pannosum*.

Ceratodictyon repens (Kützing) R.E. Norris [= *Gelidium acrocarpum* Harvey, *Gelidiopsis repens* (Kützing) Weber-van Bosse]

- American Samoa & Samoa.** OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2007 as *Gelidiopsis repens*. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Gelidium acrocarpum*, Skelton & South 2007 as *G. repens*. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *G. acrocarpus*, Skelton & South 2007 as *G. repens*. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999 and Skelton & South 2007 as *G. repens*.
- Ceratodictyon scoparium* (Montagne & Millardet) R.E. Norris [= *Gelidiopsis scoparia* (Montagne & Millardet) De Toni
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a as *Gelidiopsis scoparia*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Ceratodictyon variabile* (J. Agardh) R.E. Norris [= *Gelidiopsis variabilis* (J. Agardh) Schmitz]
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001 as *Gelidiopsis variabilis*.
- Ceratodictyon* spp.
Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008 as *Gelidiopsis* sp. HOWLAND: Tsuda & Trono 1968 and Tsuda et al. 2008 as *Gelidiopsis* sp.
- Chamaebotrys boergesenii* (Weber-van Bosse) Huisman
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Champia compressa* Harvey
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Champia parvula* (C. Agardh) Harvey [= *Lomentaria parvula* (C. Agardh) Zarnardini]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Lomentaria parvula*, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *Lomentaria parvula*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Chondria arcuata* Hollenberg
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Chondria armata* (Kützing) Okamura
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Chondria bullata* N'Yeurt & Payri
Cook Islands. PALMERSTON: N'Yeurt & Payri 2009.
- Chondria dangeardii* E.Y. Dawson

- American Samoa & Samoa.** TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Chondria dasyphylla* (Woodward) C. Agardh [= *Chondriopsis intermedia* Grunow]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Chondriopsis intermedia*. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *Chondriopsis intermedia*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Chondria intertexta* P.C. Silva [= *Chondria intricata* Okamura]
Pitcairn Islands. PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976 as *Chondria intricata*.
- Chondria leptacremon* (Melvill ex G. Murray) De Toni
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Chondria minutula* Weber-van Bosse
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a as *Chondria repens* Børgesen (misapplied name), Skelton & South 2007. **Phoenix Islands.** MANRA: South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Chondria polyrhiza* Collins & Hervey
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Chondria repens* (misapplied name), Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Chondria repens* Børgesen
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** ENDERBURY: South et al. 2001. MANRA: South et al. 2001.
- Chondria riparia* (J. Agardh) De Toni [= *Chondriopsis riparia* J. Agardh]
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *Chondriopsis riparia*.
- Chondria simpliciuscula* Weber-van Bosse
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Chondria* spp.
Line Islands. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955.
- Chondracanthus tenellus* (Harvey) Hommersand
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
- Chondrophycus cartilaginous* (Yamada) Garbary & J.T. Harper

- Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
Chondrophycus ceylanicus (J. Agardh) M.J. Wynne, Serio, Cormaci & G. Furnari [= *Laurencia ceylanica* J. Agardh]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Laurencia ceylanica*.
- Chondrophycus dotyi* (Y. Saito) K.W. Nam
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Chondrophycus parvipapillatus* (C.K. Tseng) Garbary & J.T. Harper
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Chondrophycus succisa* (Cribb) K.W. Nam [= *Laurencia succisa* Cribb]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007.
 UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999 as *Laurencia succisa*. **Tonga.** Skelton & South 2007.
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Choreonema thuretii* (Bornet) F. Schmitz
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
- Chroodactylon ornatum* (C. Agardh) Basson [= *Asterocystis ornata* (C. Agardh) Hamel]
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Asterocystis ornata*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Doty 1954 as *A. ornata*, Dawson et al. 1955 as *A. ornata*. **Phoenix Islands.** ENDERBURY: South et al. 2001. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Chrysymenia kaernbachii* Grunow
Line Islands. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Chrysymenia okamurae* Yamada & Segawa
Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Chylocladia rigens* (C. Agardh) J. Agardh
Tonga. Grunow 1874.
- Chylocladia uncinata* Meneghini
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896.
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874.
 Note: The status of this species is not clear.
- Coelothrix irregularis* (Harvey) Børgesen
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007.
 UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Colaonema gracile* (Børgesen) Atweberhan & Prud'homme [= *Acrochaetium gracile* Børgesen]

- American Samoa & Samoa.** UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a as *Acrochaetium gracile*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *A. gracile*.
- Colaconema hypneae* (Børgesen) A.A. Santos & C.W.N. Moura [= *Acrochaetium hypneae* (Børgesen) Børgesen, *Acrochaetium seriatum* Børgesen]
- Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b as *Acrochaetium hypneae*. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012 as *A. hypneae*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a as *A. hypneae*.
- Corallophila huysmansii* (Weber-van Bosse) R.E. Norris [= *Ceramium huysmansii* Weber-van Bosse, *Ceramiella huysmansii* Børgesen]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Ceramium huysmansii*, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Ceramium huysmansii*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Corallophila itonoi* (Ardré) R.E. Norris
- American Samoa & Samoa.** SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008.
- Corallophila kleiwegii* Weber-van Bosse [= *Centroceras apiculatum* Yamada, *Corallophila apiculata* (Yamada) R.E. Norris]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Hollenberg 1968d and Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Centroceras apiculatum*, Coles et al. 2001 and Tsuda et al. 2010b as *Corallophila apiculata*. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Centroceras apiculatum*. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Centroceras apiculatum*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. MCKEAN: Hollenberg 1968d as *Centroceras apiculatum*. NIKUMARORO: Hollenberg 1968d as *Centroceras apiculatum*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *Corallophila apiculata*.
- Corynocystis prostrata* Kraft
- American Samoa & Samoa.** UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Cottoniella filamentosa* (M. Howe) Børgesen
- Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.
- Crouania mageshimensis* Itono

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.

Crouania minutissima Yamada

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. MANRA: South et al. 2001. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. Skelton & South 2007. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Crouania sp.

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a as *Crouania* sp. aff. *C. attenuata* (C. Agardh) J. Agardh.

Cruoriella fissurata E.Y. Dawson [= *Cruoriella mariti* Weber-van Bosse]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Cruoriella mariti*.

Cruoriella mexicana (E.Y. Dawson) Denizot [= *Cruoriopsis mexicana* Dawson]

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955 as *Cruoriopsis mexicana*.

Cryptonemia decumbens Weber-van Bosse

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924.

Cryptonemia umbraticola E.Y. Dawson

Line Islands. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b (Type). **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Cryptonemia yendoii Weber-van Bosse

Line Islands. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Cryptonemia sp.

Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.

Dasya anastomosans (Weber-van Bosse) M.J. Wynne [= *Dasya adhaerens* Yamada, *Dasya pilosa* (Weber-van Bosse) A. Millar]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Dasya adhaerens*. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** MANRA: Skelton & South 2001 as *Dasya pilosa*, Skelton & South 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Dasya baillouviana (S.G. Gmelin) Montagne

Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Dasya caraibica Børgesen

- American Samoa & Samoa.** TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007.
UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
- Dasya corymbifera* J. Agardh
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b.
- Dasya iridescens* (Schlech) A. Millar & I.A. Abbott
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Dasya iyengarii* Børgesen
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Dasya kristeniae* I.A. Abbott
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.
- Dasya murrayana* I.A. Abbott & A. Millar
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001.
- Dasya pacifica* Harvey ex J. Agardh
Tonga. HA'AFEVA: Grunow 1874.
- Dasya palmatifida* (Weber-van Bosse) A. Millar & Coppejans [= *Eupogodon palmatifidus* (Weber-van Bosse) P.C. Silva, *Eupogodon geppii* (Weber-van Bosse) P.C. Silva]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *Eupogodon geppii*.
Note: Indy et al. (2006) provided a taxonomic appraisal of *Exophyllum wentii* Weber-van Bosse and found that *E. wentii* reported from Samoa actually represented *Dasya palmatifida*.
- Dasya sinicola* (Setchell & N.L. Gardner) E.Y. Dawson
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969.
- Dasya* spp.
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a as *Dasya* sp. aff. *D. caraibica* Børgesen, *Dasya* sp. aff. *D. iyengarii* Børgesen, *Dasya* sp. aff. *D. pilosa* (Weber-van Bosse) Millar, *Dasya* sp. aff. *Dasya* sp. A in Price & Scott (1992). **Johnston Atoll.** Aegegian & Abbott 1985. **Phoenix Islands.** HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008.
- Dichotomaria marginata* (J. Ellis & Solander) Lamarck [= *Galaxaura marginata* (J. Ellis & Solander) J.V. Lamouroux]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007 as *Dichotomaria australis* (Sonder) Huisman, J.T. Harper & G.W. Saunders. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896 and Skelton & South 2002a as *Galaxaura marginata*, Skelton & South 2007 as *D. australis*. **Cook**

- Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999 as *G. marginata*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Braun et al. 2009. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *G. marginata*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
Note: N'Yeurt & Payri (2010) considered *D. australis* as a misapplied name (Skelton & South 2007) for *D. marginata*.
- Dichotomaria obtusata* (J. Ellis & Solander) Lamarck [= *Galaxaura obtusata* (J. Ellis & Solander) J.V. Lamouroux
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Galaxaura obtusata*, Skelton & South 2002a as *G. obtusata*, Skelton & South 2007.
- Dicranema revolutum* (C. Agardh) J. Agardh [= *Dicranema grevillei* Sonder]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Dicranema (grevillei var.?) intermedium* Grunow.
- Dictyothamnion saltatum* A. Millar
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
- Digenea simplex* (Wulfen) C. Agardh
Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.
- Diplothamnion gordoniae* Huisman
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.
- Diplothamnion jolyi* C. Hoek
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Ditria reptans* Hollenberg
Cook Islands. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt & Payri 2010.
- Dotyella hawaiiensis* (Doty & Wainwright) Womersley & Shepley
Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Dotyella irregularis* I.A. Abbott
Line Islands. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Dudresnaya hawaiiensis* R.K.S. Lee
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.
- Erythrocolon podagricum* (J. Agardh) J. Agardh ex Kylin [= *Chylocladia podagrica* J. Agardh]
Tonga. HA'AFEVA: Grunow 1874 as *Chylocladia podagrica*. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *C. podagrica*.
- Erythrotrichia carnea* (Dillwyn) J. Agardh
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Erythrotrichia parietalis* Tak. Tanaka

- Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b.
- Euptilota articulata* (J. Agardh) F. Schmitz
- Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Frikiella pseudoprostrata* (D.L. Ballantine & M.J. Wynne) M.J. Wynne & C. W. Schneider
- American Samoa & Samoa.** UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.
- Galaxaura divaricata* (Linnaeus) Huisman & R.A. Townsend [= *Galaxaura fasciculata* Kjellman]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999 as *Galaxaura fasciculata*, Skelton & South 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *G. fasciculata*.
- Galaxaura filamentosa* R.C.Y. Chou [= *Galaxaura rudis* Kjellman]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** OFU-OLOSEGA (Nu'utele): Skelton & South 2007. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Galaxaura rudis*, Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999, Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Braun et al. 2009. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. MANRA: South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Galaxaura lichenoides* (J. Ellis & Solander) Kützing
- Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874.
- Note: The current status of this species is unclear.
- Galaxaura rugosa* (J. Ellis & Solander) J.V. Lamouroux [= *Galaxaura annulata* J.V. Lamouroux, *Galaxaura lapidescens* (J. Ellis & Solander) J.V. Lamouroux, *Galaxaura subfructiculosa* R. Chou]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Galaxaura lapidescens* and *Galaxaura rugosa*. **Cook Islands.** MANGAIA: Dickie 1875 as *Galaxaura annulata* and *Galaxaura lapidescens*. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999 as *G. rugosa* and *G. subfructiculosa*. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *G. lapidescens* and *G. rugosa*.
- Galaxaura subverticillata* Kjellman
- Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Note: As per Abbott (1999) and N'Yeurt & Payri (2004), this species is not synonymized under *Galaxaura rugosa*.
- Ganonema farinosa* (J.V. Lamouroux) K.C. Fan & Yung C. Wang [= *Galaxaura cliftoni* Harvey, *Liagora elongata* Zanardini]

- American Samoa & Samoa.** UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Galaxaura cliftoni*. **Tonga.** HA'AFEVA: Grunow 1874 as *Liagora elongata*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006.
- Gayliella fimbriata* (Setchell & N.L. Gardner) T.O. Cho & S.M. Boo [= *Ceramium fimbriatum* Setchell & N.L. Gardner]
- Johnston Atoll.** Bugglen & Tsuda 1969 as *Ceramium fimbriatum*.
- Gayliella flaccida* (Kützing) T.O. Cho & L. McIvor [= *Ceramium flaccidum* (Harvey ex Kützing) Ardisone, *Ceramium gracillimum* (Kützing) Zanardini, *Ceramium masonii* E.Y. Dawson, *Ceramium taylorii* E.Y. Dawson]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** OFU-OLOSEGA (Nu'utele): Skelton & South 2007 as *Ceramium flaccidum*. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007 as *C. flaccidum*. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *C. flaccidum*, South & Skelton 2000 as *C. flaccidum*, Skelton & South 2002a, 2002b, 2007 as *C. flaccidum*. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001 as *C. flaccidum*, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955 as *Ceramium masonii*, Dawson 1959b as *Ceramium gracillimum* and *Ceramium taylorii*. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *C. gracillimum*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001 and Skelton & South 2007 as *C. flaccidum*. ORONA: South et al. 2001 and Skelton & South 2007 as *C. flaccidum*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006 as *C. flaccidum*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *C. flaccida*.
- Note: N'Yeurt & Payri (2010) considered the widely used name of *Gayliella flaccida* in the Pacific islands as misapplied for *Gayliella transversalis*. Recently, A.D.R. N'Yeurt (Personal communication, 7 January 2013) suggested that both species occur in the Polynesian region.
- Gayliella mazoyerae* T.O. Cho, Fredericq & Hommersand [= *Ceramium byssoideum* Harvey, *Ceramium gracillimum* var. *byssoideum* G. Mazoyer]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Ceramium byssoideum*. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Ceramium gracillimum* var. *byssoideum*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *Ceramium gracillimum* var. *byssoideum*. KANTON: Dawson 1959a as *C. gracillimum* var. *byssoideum*. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *C. byssoideum*.
- Gayliella transversalis* (Collins & Hervey) T.O. Cho & Fredericq
- Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Gelidiella acerosa* (Forsskål) Feldmann & Hamel [= *Gelidium rigidum* (C. Agardh) Greville]

American Samoa & Samoa. Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Gelidium rigidum*. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Gelidium rigidum*. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *G. rigidum*, Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999, Skelton & South 2007. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875 as *Gelidium rigidum*. **Phoenix Islands.** MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. **Tonga.** Grunow 1874 as *Gelidium rigidum*. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876 as *G. rigidum*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 .

Gelidiella bornetii (Weber-van Bosse) Feldmann & Hamel

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.

Gelidiella machrisiana E.Y. Dawson

Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010a as *Gelidiella* cf. *machrisiana*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Gelidiella myrioclada (Børgesen) Feldmann & Hamel

Line Islands. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.

Gelidiella pannosa (Feldmann) Feldmann & Hamel

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b.

Gelidiella rigidiuscula (Feldmann) Feldmann & Hamel

Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Dawson 1959a.

Gelidium crinale (Hare ex Turner) Gaillon

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969.

Gelidium delicatulum (Kützing) Setchell

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924.

Gelidium musciforme (W.R. Taylor) Santelices [= *Pterocladia musciformis* W.R. Taylor]

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Pterocladia musciformis*.

Gelidium pulchellum (Turner) Kützing

Line Islands. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.

Gelidium pusillum (Stackhouse) Le Jolis

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b as *Gelidium* sp. aff. *Gelidium pusillum*. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Dawson 1959a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Note: This alga is most likely *Gelidium isabelae* W.R. Taylor (Millar & Freshwater 2005) or *Pterocladia caerulea* (Kützing) Santelices (Skelton & South 2007) instead of *Gelidium pusillum* which is not a Pacific species. N'Yeurt & Payri (2010) suggest that Pacific records of *Gelidium pusillum* should be ascribed to *G. isabelae*.

***Gelidium samoense* Reinbold**

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924, Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 (Type), Skelton & South 2007.

Gelidium spp.

American Samoa & Samoa. ROSE: Setchell 1924. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955.

Gibsmithia hawaiiensis Doty

Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

***Gracilaria dumosa* Harvey & Bailey**

Tonga. Grunow 1874. TONGATAPU: Bailey & Harvey 1874 (Type).

***Gracilaria ephemera* Skelton, South & A. Millar**

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton et al. 2004 (Type), Skelton & South 2007.

Gracilaria gracilis (Stackhouse) M. Steentoft, L.M. Irvine & W.F. Farnham [= *Gracilaria confervoides* (Linnaeus) Greville]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Gracilaria confervoides*. **Phoenix Islands.** MCKEAN: Grunow 1874 as *G. confervoides*.

Gracilaria maramae South

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.

Gracilaria textorii (Suringar) De Toni

Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Gracilaria spp.

Line Islands. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Dawson 1959a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Grateloupia filicina (J.V. Lamouroux) C. Agardh

Tonga. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874.

Griffithsia heteromorpha Kützing

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** ENDERBURY: South et al. 2001. MANRA: Skelton & South 2007. RAWAKI: South et al. 2001. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874.

Griffithsia metcalfii C.K. Tseng

Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969.

Griffithsia ovalis Harvey

Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.

Griffithsia schousboei Montagne

Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001.

Griffithsia subcylindrica Okamura

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Griffithsia sp.

Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Dawson 1959a.

Gymnothamnion elegans (Schousboe ex C. Agardh) J. Agardh

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Gymnothamnion pteroton (Schousboe ex Bornet) Athanasiadis [= *Antithamnion pteroton* Schousboe ex Bornet]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 as *Antithamnion pteroton*.

Haematocelis sp.

Cook Islands. AITUTAKI: Littler & Littler 2003.

Halichrysis irregularis (Kützing) A. Millar [= *Halichrysis coalescens* (Farlow) R.E. Norris & A. Millar]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007 as *Halichrysis coalescens*. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012 as *H. coalescens*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a as *H. coalescens*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *H. coalescens*.

Halichrysis micans (Hauptfleisch) P. Huvé & H. Huvé

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.

Haliptilon virgatum (Zanardini) Garbary & H.W. Johansen [= *Corallina granifera* J. Ellis & Solander]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 as *Corallina granifera*.

Haloplegma duperreyi Montagne [= *Haloplegma africanum* Kützing]

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2007. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Haloplegma africanum*, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Halymenia actinophysa M.A. Howe

Line Islands. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012 as *Halymenia* cf. *actinophysa*. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012 as *H.* cf. *actinophysa*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Halymenia durvillei Bory de Saint-Vincent [= *Halymenia formosa* Harvey ex Kützing]

American Samoa & Samoa. SAVAI'I: Skelton & South 2007. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 as *Halymenia durvillei* and *H. formosa*, Reinbold 1896, 1907, Skelton & South 2002a as *Halymenia durvillei* and *Halymenia "floresia"* (Clemente) C. Agardh, 2007. **Tonga.** LIFUKA: Grunow 1874 as *H. durvillei* and *H. formosa*.

Note: Based on molecular data, Hernandez-Kantun et al. (2012) accredited *Halymenia floresii* records in the Indo-Pacific to *Halymenia durvillei* and cautiously agreed with De Smedt et al. (2001) that *H. formosa* may be synonymous with *H. durvillei*. *Halymenia floresii* is now considered an Atlantic and Mediterranean species.

Halymenia platycarpa (Harvey ex Grunow) J. Agardh [= *Sarcodia platycarpa* Harvey ex Grunow]

Tonga. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *Sarcodia platycarpa*.

Halymenia spp.

Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspy 1955.

Herposiphonia arcuata Hollenberg

Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012.

Herposiphonia calothrix (Harvey) Womersley

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907.

Herposiphonia crassa Hollenberg

Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001.

Herposiphonia delicatula Hollenberg

Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Herposiphonia dendroidea Hollenberg

Phoenix Islands. BIRNIE: Hollenberg 1968c. ENDERBURY: Hollenberg 1968c. HOWLAND: Hollenberg 1968c. NIKUMARORO: Hollenberg 1968c. RAWAKI: South et al. 2001.

Herposiphonia filifera Hollenberg

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Hollenberg 1968c. TUTUILA: Hollenberg 1968c (Type).

Herposiphonia nuda Hollenberg

Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Herposiphonia obscura Hollenberg

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Hollenberg 1968c. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. KIRITIMATI: Hollenberg 1968c. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Herposiphonia pacifica Hollenberg

Johnston Atoll. Hollenberg 1968c, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012.

Herposiphonia parca Setchell

Johnston Atoll. Hollenberg 1968c, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Hollenberg 1968c. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008.

Herposiphonia pectin-veneris (Harvey) Falkenberg [= *Polysiphonia pectin-veneris* Harvey]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Polysiphonia pectin-veneris*.

Herposiphonia secunda (C. Agardh) Ambronn [= *Herposiphonia tenella* f. *secunda* (C. Agardh) Hollenberg]

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA (Nu'usilaelae): Skelton & South 2007. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Hollenberg 1968c as *Herposiphonia tenella* f. *secunda*, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Hollenberg 1968c as *H. tenella* f. *secunda*, Tsuda et al. 2012. KIRITIMATI: Hollenberg 1968c as *H. tenella* f. *secunda*. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955 as *H. tenella*, Dawson 1959a.

***Herposiphonia variabilis* Hollenberg**

Johnston Atoll. Hollenberg 1968c (Type), Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Hollenberg 1968c, Tsuda et al. 2012. KIRITIMATI: Hollenberg 1968c.

Heteroderma subtilissimum (Foslie) Foslie

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b.

Heterosiphonia crispella (C. Agardh) M.J. Wynne [= *Heterosiphonia wurdemannii* (Bailey ex Harvey) Falkenberg]

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Heterosiphonia wurdemannii* var. *laxa*, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *H. wurdemannii* var. *laxa*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Dawson 1959a as *H. wurdemannii* var. *laxa*. MANRA: South et al. 2001. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. ORONA: South et al. 2001. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Hildenbrandia rubra (Sommerfelt) Meneghini

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.

- Hydrolithon craspedium* (Foslie) P.C. Silva [= *Porolithon craspedium* (Foslie) Foslie f. *mayorii* M.A. Howe]
American Samoa & Samoa. ROSE: Setchell 1924 as *Porolithon craspedium* f. *mayorii*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *P. craspedium*.
- Hydrolithon farinosum* (J.V. Lamouroux) Penrose & Y.M. Chamberlain [= *Melobesia farinosa* J.V. Lamouroux, *Fosliella farinosa* (J.V. Lamouroux) M. Howe]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Melobesia farinosa*, Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Fosliella farinosa*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Hydrolithon gardineri* (Foslie) Verheij & Prud'homme [= *Porolithon gardineri* Foslie, *Porolithon marshallense* Taylor, *Lithophyllum craspedium* Foslie f. *abbreviatum* Foslie]
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Howe & Lyon 1916 as *Lithophyllum craspedium* f. *abbreviatum* and *Lithophyllum kaiseri* (Heydrich) Heydrich (see Dawson et al. 1955), Dawson et al. 1955 as *Porolithon gardineri* and *P. marshallense*. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970 and Tsuda et al. 1973 as *P. gardineri*.
- Hydrolithon murakoshii* H. Iryu & S. Matsuda
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Hydrolithon onkodes* (Heydrich) D. Penrose & Woelkerling [= *Porolithon onkodes* (Heydrich) Foslie]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Porolithon onkodes*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Porolithon* "oncodes." TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Porolithon onkodes*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Hydrolithon reinboldii* (Weber-van Bosse & Foslie) Foslie [= *Goniolithon reinboldii* (Weber-van Bosse) Weber-van Bosse & Foslie]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Goniolithon reinboldii*. UPOLU: Foslie 1907 as *G. reinboldii*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Hydrolithon rupestre* (Foslie) Penrose
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *Hydrolithon rupestris*.
- Hydrolithon samoense* (Foslie) Keats & Y.M. Chamberlain [= *Lithophyllum samoense* Foslie]
American Samoa & Samoa. SAVAI'I: Foslie 1907 (Type)
- Hydrolithon* sp.
Phoenix Islands. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001.

- Hydropuntia edulis* (S.G. Gmelin) Gurgel & Fredericq [= *Gracilaria lichenoides* (Lamouroux) Greville]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896, 1907 as *Gracilaria lichenoides*. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *G. lichenoides*. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Degener & Gillaspy 1955 as *G. lichenoides*.
- Hydropuntia eucheumatoides* (Harvey) Gurgel & Fredericq [= *Gracilaria eucheumatoides* Harvey]
Tonga. HA‘AFEVA: Grunow 1874 as *Gracilaria “eucheumoides”*.
- Hypnea cervicornis* J. Agardh
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N’Yeurt & Payri 2004.
 Note. Abbott (1999) and N’Yeurt & Payri (2004) recognized *Hypnea spinella* and *H. cervicornis* as two distinct taxa.
- Hypnea charoides* J.V. Lamouroux
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N’Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Hypnea divaricata* (C. Agardh) Greville
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896, 1907. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874, Dickie 1876.
- Hypnea esperi* Bory de Saint-Vincent
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Dawson 1959a.
- Hypnea hamulosa* (Esper) J.V. Lamouroux
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874, Dickie 1876.
- Hypnea japonica* Tak. Tanaka
Line Islands. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.
- Hypnea nidulans* Setchell**
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 (Type). **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N’Yeurt 1999.
- Hypnea pannosa* J. Agardh
American Samoa and Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: South et al. 2001. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. **Tonga.** LIFUKA: Grunow 1874. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N’Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Hypnea rugulosa* Montagne
Cook Islands. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875.
- Hypnea saidana* Holmes
Cook Islands. AITUTAKI: N’Yeurt 1999. RAROTONGA: N’Yeurt 1999. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N’Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Hypnea spinella* (C. Agardh) Kützing

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Hypnea valentiae (Turner) Montagne

Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Hypnea spp.

Line Islands. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968, Tsuda et al. 2008.

Hypoglossum anomalum M.J. Wynne & D.L. Ballantine

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.

Hypoglossum caloglossoides M.J. Wynne & Kraft

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Caloglossa vieillardii* (Kützing) Setchell, misapplied name as per Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** RAWAKI: South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Hypoglossum minimum Yamada

Line Islands. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012.

Hypoglossum rhizophorum D.L. Ballantine & M.J. Wynne

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011.

Hypoglossum simulans M.J. Wynne, I.R. Price & D.L. Ballantine

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll:** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Hypoglossum spp.

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** ORONA: South et al. 2001.

Jania acutiloba (Decaisne) J.H. Kim, Guiry & H.-G. Choi [= *Cheilosporum jungermanniioides* Ruprecht ex Areschoug, *Cheilosporum acutilobum* (Decaisne) Piccone]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Cheilosporum jungermanniioides*, Skelton & South 2007 as *Cheilosporum acutilobum*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007 as *C. acutilobum*.

Jania adhaerens J.V. Lamouroux

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Skelton & South 2007. **Phoenix Islands.** HOWLAND: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *Jania capillacea* Harvey based on reexamination by RTT, Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Jania articulata N'Yeurt & Payri

Cook Islands. MANIHIKI: N'Yeurt & Payri 2009, 2010.

Jania capillacea Harvey

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955, Dawson 1959a. **Tonga.** NIUAFO'OU: Howe 1932.

Jania decussato-dichotoma (Yendo) Yendo

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955.

Jania micrarthrodia J.V. Lamouroux

Phoenix Islands. ENDERBURY: South et al. 2001. KANTON: Dawson 1959a. MCKEAN: Grunow 1874, Schmidt 1928. RAWAKI: South et al. 2001.

Jania pacifica Areschoug

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *Jania micrarthrodia* J.V. Lamouroux based on reexamination, Tsuda et al. 2008.

Jania pumila J.V. Lamouroux [= *Corallina pumila* (J.V. Lamouroux) Kützing]

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 as *Corallina pumila*, Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Jania capillacea* Harvey and *Jania decussato-dichotoma* (Yendo) Yendo, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *J. capillacea*, Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *J. capillacea*, Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006.

Jania rosea (Lamarck) Decaisne [= *Corallina cuvieri* J.V. Lamouroux]

Pitcairn Islands. PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976 as *Corallina cuvieri*.

Jania rubens (Linnaeus) J.V. Lamouroux

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.

Jania spectabile (Harvey ex Grunow) J.H. Kim, Guiry & H.-G. Choi [= *Cheilosporum spectabile* Harvey]

- American Samoa & Samoa.** TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 and Skelton & South 2007 as *Cheilosporum spectabile*. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1907 as *C. spectabile*, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007 as *C. spectabile*. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977 as *C. spectabile*. **Tonga.** Grunow 1874 as *C. spectabile*.
- Jania subulata* (J. Ellis & Solander) N'Yeurt & Payri
Pitcairn Islands. PITCAIRN: N'Yeurt & Payri 2010.
- Jania tenella* (Kützing) Grunow [= *Corallina tenella* Kützing]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896, 1907 as *Corallina tenella*. **Cook Islands.** MANGAIA: Dickie 1875. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Dawson 1959a. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874, Dickie 1876.
- Jania verrucosa* J.V. Lamouroux [= *Jania natalensis* Harvey]
Line Islands. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970 and Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Jania natalensis*.
- Kallymenia* spp.
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Laurencia brachyclados* Pilger
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Laurencia caraibica* P.C. Silva [= *Laurencia nana* M.A. Howe]
Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *Laurencia nana*. HOWLAND: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *L. nana*. KANTON: Dawson 1959a as *L. nana*.
- Laurencia cervicornis* Harvey
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Laurencia filiformis* (C. Agardh) Montagne
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876.
- Laurencia flexilis* Setchell
Cook Islands. AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Tonga.** NIUAFO'OU: Howe 1932. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Laurencia intricata* J.V. Lamouroux [= *Laurencia implicata* J. Agardh]
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *Laurencia implicata*.
- Laurencia majuscula* (Harvey) A.H.S. Lucas
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Laurencia mariannensis* Yamada

- Phoenix Islands.** HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Laurencia microcladia* Kützing
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896.
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874.
- Laurencia nidifica* J. Agardh
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924.
- Laurencia obtusa* (Hudson) J.V. Lamouroux
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896, 1907, Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** MANGAIA: Dickie 1875. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977. **Tonga.** HA'AFEVA: Grunow 1874. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874, Dickie 1876.
- Laurencia* sp.
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *Laurencia* cf. *L.* sp. in Price & Scott 1992: 194.
- Lejoliea colombiana* W.R. Taylor
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b.
- Lejoliea pacifica* Itono
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Leveillea jungermannioides* (K. Hering & G. Martens) Harvey [= *Polyzonia jungermannioides* (K. Hering & G. Martens) J. Agardh]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Tonga.** HA'AFEVA: Grunow 1874 as *Polyzonia jungermannioides*.
- Liagora australasica* Sonder
Cook Islands. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875 as *Liagora australasica* Sonder “?”.
- Liagora ceranoides* J.V. Lamouroux [= *Liagora leprosa* J. Agardh]
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *Liagora leprosa*.
- Liagora fragilis* Zanardini
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874.
- Liagora hawaiiiana* Butters
Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Liagora hirta* Harvey & Bailey**
American Samoa & Samoa. Bailey & Harvey 1874. TUTUILA: Harvey & Bailey 1851 (Type), Setchell 1924.
- Liagora viscida* (Forsskål) C. Agardh

- Cook Islands.** MANGAIA: Dickie 1875.
Lithophyllum byssoides (Lamarck) Foslie [= *Lithothamnion byssoides* (Lamarck) Philippi]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *Lithothamnion byssoides*.
Lithophyllum flavescens Keats
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
Lithophyllum insipidum W.H. Adey, R.A. Townsend & Boykins
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: Y'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
Lithophyllum kotschyianum Unger [= *Lithophyllum kaiserii* (Heydrich) Heydrich]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Lithophyllum kaiserii*. UPOLU: Foslie 1907 as *L. kaiserii*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Howe & Lyon 1916 as *L. kaiserii*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
Lithophyllum pustulatum (J.V. Lamouroux) Foslie [= *Melobesia pustulata* J.V. Lamouroux]
Cook Islands. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875 as *Melobesia pustulata*.
Lithophyllum pygmaeum (Heydrich) Heydrich [= *Lithophyllum moluccense* (Foslie) Foslie]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Lithophyllum moluccense*. **Cook Islands:** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999 as *L. moluccense*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
Lithophyllum sp.
Cook Islands. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999.
Lithoporella melobesioides (Foslie) Foslie [= *Mastophora melobesioides* Foslie]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Mastophora melobesioides*. UPOLU: Foslie 1907 as *M. melobesioides*.
Lithothamnion darwini (Harvey) Areschoug
Cook Islands. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875.
Lithothamnion proliferum Foslie
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.
Phoenix Islands. ENDERBURY: South et al. 2001. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
Lithothamnion spp.
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Degener & Gillaspy 1955.
Lomathamnion epicodii E.M. Gordon
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
Lomentaria corallicola Børgesen
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.
Cook Islands. AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Lomentaria hakodatensis Yendo

Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Lomentaria spp.

Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968, Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Dawson 1959a.

Lophocladia trichocladus (C. Agardh) F. Schmitz

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007.

Lophosiphonia bermudensis Collins & Hervey

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b.

Lophosiphonia cristata Falkenberg

Wake Atoll. Hollenberg 1968d.

Lophosiphonia obscura (C. Agardh) Falkenberg [= *Polysiphonia obscura* (C. Agardh) J. Agardh]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924. **Tonga.** HA'AFEVA: Grunow 1874 as *Polysiphonia obscura*.

Lophosiphonia prostrata (Harvey) Falkenberg

Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001.

Lophosiphonia sp.

American Samoa & Samoa. ROSE: Setchell 1924.

Malaconema minimum Hollenberg

Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Martensia flabelliformis Harvey ex J. Agardh

Tonga. HA'AFEVA: Grunow 1874.

Martensia fragilis Harvey

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Mastophora pacifica (Heydrich) Foslie

Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Meristotheca papulosa (Montagne) J. Agardh

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Setchell 1943.

Note: Gabrielson & Kraft (1984) presented descriptions of both *Meristotheca papulosa* (Type) and *Meristotheca procumbens*. Setchell (1943) commented that the specimens possess the habit of *Halymenia ceylonica* Harvey, currently known as *Halymenia microcarpa* (Montagne) P.C. Silva.

- Meristotheca procumbens* P.W. Gabrielson & Kraft
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.
Cook Islands. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Wallis & Futuna.**
 WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Mesophyllum erubescens* (Foslie) Me. Lemoine
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Mesophyllum mesomorphum* (Foslie) Adey
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Mesophyllum simulans* (Foslie) Me. Lemoine [= *Lithothamnion simulans* (Foslie) Foslie]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as
Lithothamnion simulans.
- Monosporus indicus* Børgesen
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Murrayella periclados* (C. Agardh) F. Schmitz
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Hollenberg 1968d. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b, 2007.
- Myriogramme prostrata* (E.Y. Dawson, Neushul & Wildman) M.J. Wynne
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007.
 UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.
- Neogoniolithon brassica-florida* (Harvey) Setchell & L.R. Mason [= *Goniolithon frutescens* Foslie, *Goniolithon laccadivicum* (Foslie) Foslie]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Goniolithon frutescens* and *G. laccadivicum*. UPOLU: Foslie 1907 as *G. frutescens* and *G. laccadivicum*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Howe & Lyon 1916 as *Goniolithon frutescens*, Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b as *G. frutescens*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Neosiphonia apiculata* (Hollenberg) Masuda & Kogame [= *Polysiphonia apiculata* Hollenberg]
Line Islands. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *Polysiphonia apiculata*.
- Neosiphonia ferulacea* (Suhr ex J. Agardh) S.M. Guimarães & M.T. Fujii [= *Polysiphonia ferulacea* Suhr ex J. Agardh, *Polysiphonia sparsa* (Setchell) Hollenberg]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a as *Polysiphonia sparsa*, Skelton & South 2007. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Dawson 1959a as *Polysiphonia ferulacea*, Hollenberg 1968a as *Polysiphonia sparsa*.
- Neosiphonia howei* (Hollenberg) Skelton & South [= *Polysiphonia howei* Hollenberg]

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Hollenberg 1968b as *Polysiphonia howei*. Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b as *P. howei*, Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001 as *P. howei*. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *P. howei*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Neosiphonia poko (Hollenberg) I.A. Abbott [= ***Polysiphonia poko* Hollenberg**]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a. **Johnston Atoll.** Hollenberg 1968a as *Polysiphonia poko* (Type), Kraft & Abbott 2002, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Hollenberg 1968a as *P. poko*. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. KIRITIMATI: Hollenberg 1968a as *P. poko*. **Phoenix Islands.** BIRNIE: Hollenberg 1968a as *P. poko*. ENDERBURY: Hollenberg 1968a as *P. poko*. MCKEAN: Hollenberg 1968a as *P. poko*. NIKUMARORO: Hollenberg 1968a as *P. poko*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *P. poko*.

Note: *Neosiphonia poko* is not listed by Skelton & South (2007) from Upolu.

Neosiphonia polyphysa (Kützing) Skelton & South [= *Polysiphonia polyphysa* Kützing, *Polysiphonia pentamera* Hollenberg]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.

Neosiphonia saccorhiza (Collins & Hervey) J.M.C. Nunes & S.M. Guimarães [= *Polysiphonia saccorhiza* (Collins & Hervey) Hollenberg]

Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010a as *Polysiphonia saccorhiza*.

Neosiphonia savatieri (Hariot) M.S. Kim & I.K. Lee [= *Polysiphonia savatieri* Hariot]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Hollenberg 1968a as *Polysiphonia savatieri*, Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Neosiphonia sphaerocarpa (Børgesen) M.S. Kim & I.K. Lee [= *Polysiphonia sphaerocarpa* Børgesen]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Hollenberg 1968a as *Polysiphonia sphaerocarpa*. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Polysiphonia sphaerocarpa*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *P. sphaerocarpa*.

Neosiphonia tepida (Hollenberg) S.M. Guimarães & M.T. Fujii [= *Polysiphonia tepida* Hollenberg]

- Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006 as *Polysiphonia tepida*.
- Neosiphonia tongatensis* (Harvey ex Kützing) M.S. Kim & I.K. Lee [= *Polysiphonia tongatensis* Harvey ex Kützing]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** Reinbold 1896 as *Polysiphonia tongatensis*. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *P. tongatensis*. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Martens 1866 and Grunow 1874 as *P. tongatensis*.
- Neosiphonia upolensis* (Grunow) M.S. Kim & S.M. Boo [= *Polysiphonia upolensis* (Grunow) Hollenberg]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** TUTUILA: Hollenberg 1968a. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896 and Skelton & South 2002a. **Johnston Atoll.** Hollenberg 1968a, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Hollenberg 1968a.
- Note: All of the above references cite this species as *Polysiphonia upolensis*. Neither *Neosiphonia upolensis* nor *Polysiphonia upolensis* was cited by Skelton & South (2007) from Upolu.
- Neotonophycus ichthyosteus Kraft & I.A. Abbott**
- Johnston Atoll.** Kraft & Abbott 2002 (Type).
- Nitophyllum adhaerens* M.J. Wynne
- Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Nitophyllum tongatense* Grunow
- Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874.
- Palisada perforata* (Bory de Saint-Vincent) K.W. Nam [= *Laurencia papillosa* (C. Agardh) Greville, *Laurencia vaga* Kützing]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** SAVAI'I: Reinbold 1896 as *Laurencia vaga*. **Phoenix Islands.** MCKEAN: Grunow 1874 as *Laurencia papillosa*.
- Palisada surculigera* (C.K. Tseng) K.W. Nam [= *Laurencia surculigera* C.K. Tseng]
- Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970 and Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Laurencia surculigera*.
- Palisada thujoides* (Kützing) Cassano, Senties, Gil-Rodriguez & M.T. Fujii [= *Laurencia thujoides* Kützing]
- Tonga.** Grunow 1874 as *Laurencia thujoides*.
- Parviphycus antipae* (Celán) Santelices [= *Gelidiella antipae* Celán]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011 as *Gelidiella antipae*. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b as *Gelidiella* "antipai." **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Parviphycus tenuissima* (Feldmann & G. Hamel) Santelices [= *Gelidiella tenuissima* Feldmann & G. Hamel]

- American Samoa & Samoa.** UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Gelidiella tenuissima*.
Peyssonnelia bornetii Boudouresque & Denizot
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
Peyssonnelia conchicola Piccone & Grunow
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001. **Phoenix Islands.** ENDERBURY: South et al. 2001.
Peyssonnelia delicata Setchell
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 (Type).
Peyssonnelia dubyi P. Crouan & H. Crouan [= *Cruoriella dubyi* (P. Crouan & H. Crouan) Schmitz]
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Cruoriella dubyi*.
Peyssonnelia foveolata [= *Cruoriella foveolata* (Weber-van Bosse) Denizot]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Cruoriella foveolata*.
Peyssonnelia inamoena Pilger
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012 as *Peyssonnelia* cf. *inamoena*. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012 as *P.* cf. *inamoena*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a as *Peyssonnelia* cf. *inamoena*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
Peyssonnelia rubra (Greville) J. Agardh
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896, 1907. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973.
Peyssonnelia spp.
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007 as *Peyssonnelia* sp. inedit. **Phoenix Islands.** HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
Platoma cyclocolpum (Montagne) F. Schmitz
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
Pneophyllum conicum (E.Y. Dawson) D.W. Keats, Y.M. Chamberlain & M. Baba
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
Pneophyllum fragile Kützing
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
Polysiphonia anomala Hollenberg

- Johnston Atoll.** Hollenberg 1968a, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b.
Line Islands. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.**
 RAWAKI: Hollenberg 1968a.
- Polysiphonia calothrix* (Harvey) Womersley
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896.
Cook Islands. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875.
- Polysiphonia codicola* Zanardini
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896.
 Note: Further verification of this species is necessary (Guiry & Guiry 2012).
- Polysiphonia corallicola* Grunow
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874.
 Note: The status of this species is not clear; it is not listed in Guiry & Guiry (2012).
- Polysiphonia delicatula* Hollenberg
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Phoenix Islands.**
 BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Polysiphonia dotyi* Hollenberg
Phoenix Islands. MCKEAN: Hollenberg 1968b.
- Polysiphonia exilis* Harvey
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b.
- Polysiphonia herpa* Hollenberg
Line Islands. KIRITIMATI: Hollenberg 1968a.
- Polysiphonia homoia* Setchell & N.L. Gardner
Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Polysiphonia mollis* J.D. Hooker & Harvey
Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Dawson 1959a.
- Polysiphonia pseudovillum* Hollenberg**
Johnston Atoll. Hollenberg 1968a (Type). **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Polysiphonia scopulorum* Harvey [= *Lophosiphonia scopulorum* (Harvey) Womersley]
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924, Hollenberg 1968a. **Johnston Atoll.** Hollenberg 1968a as *Polysiphonia scopulorum* Harvey var. *minima* Hollenberg, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Hollenberg 1968a, Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. KIRITIMATI: Hollenberg 1968a. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Lophosiphonia*

scopulorum. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands**. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. MCKEAN: Hollenberg 1968a. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Polysiphonia sertularioides (Grateloup) J. Agardh [= *Polysiphonia flaccidissima* Hollenberg, *Neosiphonia flaccidissima* (Hollenberg) M.S. Kim & I.K. Lee]

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011 as *Polysiphonia flaccidissima*. **Johnston Atoll**. Hollenberg 1968a as *Polysiphonia flaccidissima* Hollenberg var. *decimera* Hollenberg, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands**. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Hollenberg 1968a as *Polysiphonia flaccidissima*. **Phoenix Islands**. KANTON: Dawson 1959a and Hollenberg 1968a as *P. flaccidissima*. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2010a as *Polysiphonia* cf. *flaccidissima*.

Polysiphonia setacea Hollenberg [= *Womersleyella setacea* (Hollenberg) R.E. Norris]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Hollenberg 1968a. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007 as *Womersleyella setacea*. **Johnston Atoll**. Hollenberg 1968a, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2006. Note: Abbott (1999) cites *Polysiphonia setacea* over *Womersleyella setacea*.

Polysiphonia subtilissima Montagne

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a.

Note: *Polysiphonia subtilissima* was not listed by Skelton & South (2007) from Upolu.

Polysiphonia triton P.C. Silva [= *Polysiphonia tenuis* Hollenberg]

Johnston Atoll. Hollenberg 1968a as *Polysiphonia tenuis* (Type). **Phoenix Islands**. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.

Polysiphonia tsudana Hollenberg

Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b as *Polysiphonia* cf. *tsudana*.

Polysiphonia spp.

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b (3 spp.). TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970 (1 sp.). **Phoenix Islands**. ENDERBURY: South et al. 2001. NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001.

Polystrata dura Heydrich [= *Cruoriella dura* (Heydrich) Weber-van Bosse]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Cruoriella dura*.

Portieria hornemannii (Lyngbye) P.C. Silva [= *Plocamium cincinnatum* Montagne]

Tonga. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *Portieria cincinnata* Montagne.

Predaea laciniosa Kraft

- Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Predaea weldii* Kraft & I.A. Abbott
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.
Line Islands. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wallis & Futuna.**
 WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Prionitis obtusa* Sonder
American Samoa & Samoa. Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896. TUTUILA:
 Setchell 1924.
- Prionitis* sp.
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Pterocladia caerulescens* (Kützting) Santelices & Hommersand [= *Pterocladia tropica* Dawson]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Pterocladia tropica*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Pterocladia caloglossoides* (M. Howe) Santelices
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Pterocladia* spp.
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Dawson 1959a.
- Ptilothamnion cladophorae* (Yamada & Tak. Tanaka) Feldmann-Mazoyer
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: South et al. 2001. NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Ptilothamnion subsimplex* E.M. Gordon
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
- Ptilothamnion* sp.
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Rhodophyllis peltata* Grunow**
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 (Type).
- Rhodymenia corallina* (Bory de Saint Vincent) Greville
Cook Islands. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt & Payri 2010.
- Rhodymenia divaricata* E.Y. Dawson
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
- Rhodymenia* sp.
Line Islands. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.

- Sarconema filiforme* (Sonder) Kylin [= *Dicranema setaceum* Sonder]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Dicranema setaceum*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Sebdenia* sp.
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Spermothamnion* sp.
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b (may be *Tiffaniella* sp.). **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b.
- Spirocladia barodensis* Børgesen
Line Islands. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Spongoclonium caribaeum* (Børgesen) M.J. Wynne [= *Pleonosporium caribaeum* (Børgesen) R. Norris]
American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2007 as *Pleonosporium caribaeum*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007 as *P. caribaeum*.
- Sporolithon erythraeum* (Rothpletz) Kylin [= *Archaeolithothamnium erythraeum* (Rothpletz) Foslie]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Archaeolithothamnium erythraeum*. UPOLU: Foslie 1907 as *A. erythraeum*.
- Sporolithon ptychoides* Heydrich
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Sporolithon sibogae* (Weber-van Bosse & Foslie) P.C. Silva [= *Archaeolithothamnium sibogae* Weber-van Bosse & Foslie]
American Samoa & Samoa. AUNU'U: Setchell 1924 as *Archaeolithothamnium sibogae*.
- Spyridia filamentosa* (Wulfen) Harvey [= *Spyridea spinella* Sonder]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Spyridea spinella*. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Stylonema alsidii* (Zanardini) K.M. Drew [= *Goniotrichum alsidii* (Zanardini) M.A. Howe]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Goniotrichum alsidii*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Goniotrichum alsidii*, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Stylonema cornu-cervi* Reinsch
Line Islands. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012.

Stylonema sp.

Tonga. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *Goniotrichum ceramicola* Kützing.

Note: The status of *Goniotrichum ceramicola* is not clear; it is placed here since all species of *Goniotrichum* were transferred to the genus *Stylonema*.

Taenioma perpusillum (J. Agardh) J. Agardh [= *Taenioma macrourum* Thuret]

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Taenioma macrourum*, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.

Tiffaniella saccorhiza (Setchell & N.L. Gardner) Doty & Meñez

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.

Titanophora weberae Børgesen

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.

Tolypocladia glomerulata (C. Agardh) F. Schmitz

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Tricleocarpa cylindrica (J. Ellis & Solander) Huisman & Borowitzka [= *Galaxaura fastigiata* Decaisne]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Galaxaura fastigiata*, Skelton & South 2002a. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999.

Tricleocarpa fragilis (Linnaeus) Huisman & R.A. Townsend [= *Galaxaura fragilis* (Lamarck) J.V. Lamouroux]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 as *Galaxaura fragilis*, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.

Womersleyella pacifica Hollenberg

Phoenix Islands. ENDERBURY: Hollenberg 1967.

Wrangelia anastomosans Yamada

Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008.

Wrangelia argus (Montagne) Montagne

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Wrangelia dumontii (E.Y. Dawson) I.A. Abbott

Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Wurdemannia miniata (Sprengel) Feldmann & Hamel

- Line Islands:** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Wurdemannia* spp.
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.
- Yamadaella caenomyce* (Decaisne) I.A. Abbott [= *Liagora rugosa* Zanardini]
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *Liagora rugosa*.
- Yonagunia formosana* (Okamura) S. Kawaguchi & Masuda [= *Prionitis formosana* (Okamura) S. Kawaguchi & H.D. Nguyen]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007 as *Prionitis formosana*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007 as *P. formosana*.

Ochrophyta

- Asteronema breviararticulatum* (J. Agardh) L.C. Ouriques & Z.L. Bouzon [= *Ectocarpus breviararticulatus* J. Agardh, *Hincksia breviararticulata* (J. Agardh) P.C. Silva]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Ectocarpus breviararticulatus*, Skelton 2003a. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977 as *E. breviararticulatus*, N'Yeurt 1999 as *Hincksia breviararticulata*. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *E. breviararticulatus*. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *E. breviararticulatus*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Pitcairn Islands.** PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976 as *E. breviararticulatus*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006.
- Chnoospora implexa* J. Agardh
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Tonga.** LIFUKA: Grunow 1874.
- Chnoospora minima* (Hering) Papenfuss [= *Chnoospora fastigiata* v. *pacifica* J. Agardh, *Chnoospora pacifica* J. Agardh]
American Samoa & Samoa. Littler & Littler 2003. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Chnoospora pacifica*, Skelton 2003a as *Chnoospora implexa*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977 as *Chnoospora fastigiata* v. *pacifica*, N'Yeurt 1999.
- Chnoospora pannosa* J. Agardh
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896.
- Colpomenia sinuosa* (Mertens ex Roth) Derbès & Solier
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.
- Cutleria irregularis* I.A. Abbott & Huisman
Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Cutleria pacifica* Grunow

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896.

Cutleria sp.

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907.

Dictyopteris plagiogramma (Montagne) Vickers [= *Haliseris plagiogramma* Montagne]

Wake Atoll. Bailey & Harvey 1874 as *Haliseris plagiogramma*.

Dictyopteris repens (Okamura) Borgesen

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. TUTUILA: Birkeland et al. 1987, Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004, 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Dawson 1959a, South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. ORONA: South et al. 2001. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Dictyota acutiloba J. Agardh

Pitcairn Islands. PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976.

Dictyota adnata Zanardini

American Samoa & Samoa. Littler & Littler 2003.

Dictyota bartayresiana J.V. Lamouroux

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a as *Dictyota crispata* Lamouroux (misapplied name), Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Aegegian & Abbott 1985. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Dictyota ceylanica Kützing

Cook Islands. AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999 as *Dictyota divaricata* Lamouroux. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001 as *D. divaricata*, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *D. divaricata*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *D. divaricata*.

Note. *Dictyota divaricata* is considered a synonym of *Dictyota dichotoma* var. *intricata* (C. Agardh) Greville, a species restricted to the northeast Atlantic and Mediterranean Sea (De Clerck 2003).

Dictyota ciliolata Sonder ex Kützing [= *Dictyota ciliata* Sonder ex Kützing]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Dictyota ciliata*. **Tonga.** HA'AFEVA: Grunow 1874 as *D. ciliata*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006.

Dictyota friabilis Setchell

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Birkeland et al. 1987, Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004, 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda & Trono 1968. KANTON: Dawson 1959a. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Dictyota hamifera Setchell

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.

Dictyota humifusa Hörnig, Schnetter & Coppejans

Line Islands. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012.

Dictyota lata J.V. Lamouroux

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924.

Dictyota sandvicensis Sonder

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006.

Dictyota spp.

Phoenix Islands. NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001. **Tonga.** HA'AFEVA: Grunow 1874. LIFUKA: Grunow 1874. Both as *Dictyota dichotoma* (Hudson) J.V. Lamouroux.

Note. *Dictyota dichotoma* is not a tropical Pacific species but restricted to the northeast Atlantic Ocean and Mediterranean Sea (De Clerck 2003).

Feldmannia indica (Sonder) Womersley & A. Bailey [= *Ectocarpus amicornum* Harvey, *Ectocarpus duchassaingianus* Grunow, *Ectocarpus indicus* Sonder, *Hincksia indica* (Sonder) J. Tanaka]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Ectocarpus duchassaingianus* and *E. indicus*, Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 as *Ectocarpus amicornum* and *E. indicus*, Reinbold 1896, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Ectocarpus indicus*. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *E. indicus*. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970 as *Ectocarpus indicus*, Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *E. indicus*. KANTON: Dawson 1959a as *E. indicus*. MCKEAN: Grunow 1874 as *E. amicornum*. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *E. indicus*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Feldmannia irregularis (Kützing) Hamel [= *Ectocarpus irregularis* Kützing]

- American Samoa & Samoa.** UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Ectocarpus irregularis*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Feldmannia mitchelliae* (Harvey) H.S. Kim [= *Ectocarpus mitchelliae* Harvey, *Hincksia mitchelliae* (Harvey) P.C. Silva]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007 as *Hincksia mitchelliae*. **Tonga.** NIUAFO‘OU: Howe 1932 as “near *E. Mitchellae* Harv.” **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a as *H. mitchelliae*.
- Feldmannia* sp.
- American Samoa & Samoa.** UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
- Herpodiscus pulvinatus* (J.D. Hooker & Harvey) Draisma, Prud’homme & H. Kawai [= *Sphacelaria pulvinata* J.D. Hooker & Harvey]
- Cook Islands.** MANGAIA: Dickie 1875 as *Sphacelaria pulvinata*.
- Hincksia vanbosseae* (Setchell & N.L. Gardner) Skelton & South [= *Ectocarpus vanbosseae* Setchell & N.L. Gardner]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Ectocarpus vanbosseae*, Skelton & South 2007 (new combination).
- Hormophysa cuneiformis* (J. Gmelin) P.C. Silva [= *Hormophysa triquetra* (C. Agardh) Kützing]
- Tonga.** Papenfuss 1967 as *Hormophysa triquetra*.
- Hydroclathrus clathratus* (C. Agardh) Howe [= *Asperococcus clathratus* (C. Agardh) J. Agardh, *Hydroclathrus cancellatus* Bory de Saint-Vincent]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** UPOLU: Grunow 1874 as *Asperococcus clathratus*, Reinbold 1896 as *Hydroclathrus cancellatus*, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N’Yeurt 1999.
- Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Grunow 1874 as *A. clathratus*.
- Kuetzingiella elachistaeformis* (Heydrich) M.S. Balakrishnan & Kinkar
- Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b.
- Lobophora papenfussii* (W.R. Taylor) Farghaly [= *Pocockiella papenfussii* W.R. Taylor]
- Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Pocockiella papenfussii*.
- Lobophora variegata* (J.V. Lamouroux) Womersley ex E.C. Oliveira [= *Zonaria variegata* (J.V. Lamouroux) C. Agardh, *Pocockiella variegata* (J.V. Lamouroux) Papenfuss]
- American Samoa & Samoa.** OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N’Yeurt 1999. MANGAIA: N’Yeurt & Payri 2006. RAROTONGA: N’Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Pocockiella variegata*, Aegegian & Abbott 1985, Coles et al. 2001. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al.

2012. MILLENNIUM: Barott et al. 2010. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *P. variegata*, Braun et al. 2009. **Phoenix Islands**. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Dawson 1959a as *P. variegata*, South et al. 2001. **Pitcairn Islands**. PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976. **Tonga**. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876 as *Zonaria variegata*. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Mesospora pangoensis** (Setchell) Chihara & J. Tanaka [= *Hapalospongidion pangoensis* (Setchell) Hollenberg, *Ralfsia pangoensis* Setchell]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Ralfsia pangoensis* (Type).
- Neoralfsia expansa* (J. Agardh) P.E. Lim & H. Kawai ex Kraft [= *Ralfsia expansa* (J. Agardh) J. Agardh]
American Samoa & Samoa. Littler & Littler 2003 and Skelton & South 2004 as *Ralfsia expansa*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007 as *R. expansa*.
- Padina australis* Hauck
Cook Islands. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999.
- Padina boryana** Thivy [= *Padina commersonii* Bory]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 as *Padina commersonii*, Skelton & South 2002a as *Padina australis* Hauck (misapplied name), Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands**: RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Tonga**. Taylor 1966 (Type). **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Padina melemele* I.A. Abbott & Magruder
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Padina minor* Yamada
Wake Atoll: Tsuda et al. 2006.
- Padina pavonica* (Linnaeus) Thivy [= *Padina pavonia* J.V. Lamouroux]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Padina pavonia*. **Cook Islands**. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977 as *P. pavonia*. **Tonga**. TONGATAPU: Bailey & Harvey 1874, Grunow 1874 and Dickie 1876 as *P. pavonia*. **Wake Atoll**. Bailey & Harvey 1874 as *Padina pavonia*, Tsuda et al. 2006 as *Padina boryana* Thivy.
- Padina* sp.
Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.
- Rosenvingea intricata* (J. Agardh) Børgesen [= *Asperococcus intricatus* J. Agardh]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 and Reinbold 1896 as *Asperococcus intricatus*, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands**. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll**. Coles et al. 2001 as *Rosenvingea* sp. (reexamined), Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2006.

Rugulopteryx radicans (Harvey) DeClerck & Coppejans [= *Dictyota radicans* Harvey]

Tonga. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876 as *Dictyota radicans*.

Sargassum aquifolium (Turner) C. Agardh [= *Sargassum anapense* Setchell & N.L. Gardner, *Sargassum binderi* Sonder ex J. Agardh, *Sargassum crassifolium* J. Agardh, *Sargassum echinocarpum* J. Agardh, *Sargassum fonanonense* Setchell & N.L. Gardner]

American Samoa & Samoa. Reinbold 1896 as *Sargassum echinocarpum*. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Sargassum anapense* and *S. fonanonense*, Skelton 2003a as *S. anapense*. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 as *Sargassum crassifolium*, Skelton & South 2007 as *S. crassifolium*.

Tonga. NIUAFO'OU: Howe 1932 as *S. anapense*. TONGATAPU: Grunow 1915.

Note: Mattio et al. (2009) considered *S. binderi*, *S. crassifolium* and *S. echinocarpum* synonyms of the earlier described *S. aquifolium*.

Sargassum ilicifolium (Turner) C. Agardh [= *Sargassum cristaefolium* C. Agardh]

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004 as *Sargassum* cf. *cristaefolium*. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007 as *S. cristaefolium*. UPOLU: Grunow 1874 as *S. cristaefolium*, Reinbold 1896 as *S. cristaefolium*, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007 as *S. cristaefolium*.

Tonga. NIUAFO'OU: Howe 1932 as *S. cristaefolium*.

Note: Mattio et al. (2009) showed through morphological characters and DNA analyses that *Sargassum cristaefolium* was synonymous with *S. ilicifolium*.

Sargassum novae-hollandiae P.C. Silva [= *Sargassum stenophyllum* J. Agardh]

Cook Islands. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977 as *Sargassum stenophyllum*.

Sargassum odontocarpum Sonder [= *Sargassum coriifolium* J. Agardh]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 as *Sargassum coriifolium*. **Pitcairn Islands.** PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976 as *Sargassum coriifolium*.

Sargassum pacificum Bory de Saint-Vincent [= *Sargassum mangarevense* (Grunow) Setchell, *Sargassum tahitense* Grunow]

Cook Islands. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977 as *Sargassum cymosum* C. Agardh v. *tahitense* (Grunow) Chapman, N'Yeurt 1999 as *Sargassum mangarevense* and *Sargassum* sp.

Sargassum parvifolium (Turner) C. Agardh

Tonga. TONGATAPU: Bailey & Harvey 1874.

Sargassum polycystum C. Agardh

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.

Cook Islands. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977, Skelton & South 2007.

- Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Bailey & Harvey 1874 as *Sargassum* “*polycistum*,” Grunow 1874. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N’Yeurt & Payri 2004, Mattio et al. 2009.
- Sargassum polyphyllum* J. Agardh
Cook Islands. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875.
- Sargassum tenerrimum* J. Agardh
American Samoa & Samoa. Littler & Littler 2003.
- Sargassum vulgare* C. Agardh
Cook Islands. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875.
- Spatoglossum macrodontum* J. Agardh
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
- Sphacelaria ceylanica* Sauvageau
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924.
- Sphacelaria cornuta* Sauvageau
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924.
- Sphacelaria novaehollandiae* Sonder
American Samoa & Samoa. SAVAI’I: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Sphacelaria rigidula* Kützing [= *Sphacelaria furcigera* Kützing, *Sphacelaria carolinensis* Trono]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Sphacelaria furcigera*, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b as *S. furcigera*. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Sphacelaria carolinensis*. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Dawson 1959a as *S. furcigera*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Sphacelaria tribuloides* Meneghini
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Birkeland et al. 1987. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Coles et al. 2001. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Pitcairn Islands.** PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N’Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Sphacelaria* spp.
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968. KANTON: Dawson 1959a.
- Stypopodium australasicum* (Zanardini) Allender & Kraft
Pitcairn Islands. PITCAIRN: N’Yeurt & Payri 2006.
- Turbinaria conoides* (J. Agardh) Kützing
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907, Taylor 1964. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977. **Phoenix Islands.**

KANTON: Taylor 1964. **Tonga**. Taylor 1964. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Turbinaria ornata (Turner) J. Agardh [= *Turbinaria trialata* (J. Agardh) Kützing]

American Samoa & Samoa. SAVAI'I: Taylor 1964. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924, Taylor 1964, Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907, Taylor 1964, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands**. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875. MANIHITI: Cranwell 1933. RAROTONGA: Taylor 1964, Chapman 1977, N'Yeurt 1999. **Line Islands**. JARVIS: Taylor 1964, Tsuda et al. 2012. KIRITIMATI: Taylor 1964. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955 and Dawson 1959b as *Turbinaria trialata*, Taylor 1964. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands**. BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968, Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955, Dawson 1959a as *Turbinaria ornata* and *Turbinaria trialata*, Taylor 1964. ORONA: South et al. 2001. **Tonga**. NIUAFO'OU: Howe 1932, Taylor 1964, TONGATAPU: Taylor 1964. **Wake Atoll**. Bailey & Harvey 1874. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Turbinaria vulgaris J. Agardh

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896. **Tonga**. TONGATAPU: Bailey & Harvey 1874.

Note: This species has not been reported from the central Pacific islands for more than a century.

Zonaria obscura Dickie

Cook Islands. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875 (Type).

Chlorophyta

Acetabularia calyculus J.V. Lamouroux

Tonga. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876.

Anadyomene stellata (Wulfen) C. Agardh

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.

Anadyomene wrightii Harvey ex Gray

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b.

Anadyomene sp.

American Samoa & Samoa. Littler & Littler 2003.

Avrainvillea amadelpha (Montagne) A. Gepp & E. Gepp

Line Islands. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands**. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2006.

Avrainvillea lacerata Harvey ex J. Agardh

Line Islands. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973.

- Phoenix Islands.** HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Tonga.** VAVA'U: N'Yeurt & Payri 2007. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Boergesenia forbesii* (Harvey) Feldmann [= *Valonia forbesii* Harvey]
American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. TUTUIILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *Valonia forbesii*, Skelton & South 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Boodlea composita* (Harvey) F. Brand [= *Boodlea siamensis* Reinbold]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 as *Boodlea siamensis*, Skelton & South 2002b, 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Dawson 1959a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Boodlea montagnei* (Harvey ex J.E. Gray) Egerod [= *Microdictyon montagnei* Harvey ex J.E. Gray]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUIILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. **Cook Islands.** MANGAIA: Dickie 1875 as *Microdictyon montagnei*.
- Boodlea vanbosseae* Reinbold
American Samoa & Samoa. Littler & Littler 2003. TUTUIILA: Setchell 1924, Skelton 2003a. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.
- Boodleopsis carolinensis* Trono
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b, 2007.
- Bryopsis arbuscula* (A.P. de Candolle) J.V. Lamouroux
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896.
 Note. This species has not been reported from Samoa for more than a century.
- Bryopsis caespitosa* Suhr ex Kützing
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896.
- Bryopsis hypnoides* J.V. Lamouroux
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Bryopsis pennata* J.V. Lamouroux [= *Bryopsis harveyana* J. Agardh]
American Samoa & Samoa. Littler & Littler 2003. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUIILA: Setchell 1924 as *Bryopsis harveyana*, Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** MANIHIKI: Cranwell 1933 as *B. harveyana*. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Coles et al. 2001 as *Bryopsis pennata* and *B. hypnoides*

(misapplied name), Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands**. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973. **Niue**. Chapman 1977. **Phoenix Islands**. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Dawson 1959a. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. **Pitcairn Islands**. PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

***Bryopsis pottsii* Setchell**

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 (Type).

Caulerpa bikinensis W.R. Taylor

Johnston Atoll. Aegegian & Abbott 1985, Tsuda et al. 2010b.

Caulerpa biserrulata Sonder

Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Caulerpa brachypus Harvey

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Taylor 1977.

Caulerpa cupressoides (J.A. West) C. Agardh [= *Caulerpa mamillosa* Montagne]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. ROSE: Setchell 1924. **Cook Islands**. MANIHIKI: Cranwell 1933. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Line Islands**. KIRITIMATI: Taylor 1966, 1977. PALMYRA: Braun et al. 2009. TABUAERAN: Taylor 1977. **Phoenix Islands**. ENDERBURY: South et al. 2001. KANTON: South et al. 2001. ORONA: South et al. 2001. RAWAKI: South et al. 2001. **Wake Atoll**. Bailey & Harvey 1874 as *Caulerpa mamillosa*. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Caulerpa distichophylla Sonder

Tonga. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876.

***Caulerpa falcifolia* Harvey & Bailey**

Tonga. LIFUKU: Bailey & Harvey 1874. TONGATAPU: Harvey & Bailey 1851 (Type), Bailey & Harvey 1874. VAVA'U: Bailey & Harvey 1874.

Caulerpa fastigiata Montagne

Line Islands. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.

Caulerpa lentillifera J. Agardh

Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001.

Caulerpa mexicana Sonder ex Kützing [= *Caulerpa crassifolia* (C. Agardh) J. Agardh]

Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955 as *Caulerpa crassifolia*.

Caulerpa nummularia Harvey ex J. Agardh

- American Samoa & Samoa.** UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Caulerpa peltata* J.V. Lamouroux [= *Caulerpa macrodisca* Decaisne]
American Samoa & Samoa. AUNU'U: Setchell 1924. SAVAI'I: Skelton & South 2007. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924, Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896. Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999, Skelton & South 2007. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875 as *Caulerpa macrodisca*. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Taylor 1977. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Caulerpa racemosa* (Forsskål) J. Agardh [= *Caulerpa chemnitzia* (Esper) J.V. Lamouroux, *Caulerpa clavifera* (Turner) J. Agardh, *Caulerpa cylindracea* Sonder]
American Samoa & Samoa. AUNU'U: Setchell 1924 as *Caulerpa clavifera*. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Caulerpa clavifera*, Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *Caulerpa chemnitzia* and *C. clavifera*, Reinbold 1907, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** MacRaidl 1978. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875 as *Caulerpa cylindracea*. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999, Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970 as *Caulerpa peltata* Lamouroux and *C. racemosa*, Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Dawson 1959a. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Bailey & Harvey 1874 as *Caulerpa clavifera* (Turner) C. Agardh, Taylor 1966. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Caulerpa sedoides* C. Agardh
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876.
- Caulerpa serrulata* (Forsskål) J. Agardh [= *Caulerpa boryana* J. Agardh, *Caulerpa freycinetii* C. Agardh]
American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999, Skelton & South 2007. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Howe & Lyon 1916 as *Caulerpa freycinetii*, Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b, Taylor 1966, 1977. **Phoenix Islands.**

- BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *Caulerpa serrulata* var. *typica* f. *serrulata* (Weber-van Bosse) Gilbert, Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955, Dawson 1959a, South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. ORONA: South et al. 2001. **Pitcairn Islands.** PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976. **Tokelau.** FAKAOFO: Skelton & South 2007. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Bailey & Harvey 1874 as *Caulerpa freycinetii*, Dickie 1876 as *Caulerpa boryana*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Caulerpa sertularioides* (S.G. Gmelin) M. Howe [= *Caulerpa plumaris* (Forsskål) C. Agardh]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *Caulerpa plumaris*. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Caulerpa taxifolia* (Vahl) C. Agardh
American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Caulerpa urvilleana* Montagne
Cook Islands. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Line Islands.** MILLENNIUM: Barott et al. 2010. PALMYRA: Howe & Lyon 1916 as *Caulerpa cupressoides* (Vahl) C. Agardh (see Dawson et al. 1955), Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b, Taylor 1977. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973, Taylor 1977. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Dawson 1959a. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006.
 Note: *Caulerpa urvilleana* and *C. cupressoides* are maintained as separate taxa.
- Caulerpa verticillata* J. Agardh.
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004.
- Caulerpa webbiana* Montagne [= *Caulerpa pickeringii* Harvey & Bailey]
American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Pitcairn Islands.** HENDERSON and OENO: N'Yeurt & Payri 2007. PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976 as *Caulerpa pickeringii*.
 Note: Kraft (2007) placed *Caulerpa pickeringii* as a synonym of *Caulerpa webbiana* Montagne var. *pickeringii* (Harvey & Bailey) Eubank.

- Caulerpella ambigua* (Okamura) Prud'homme & Lokhorst [= *Caulerpa ambigua* Okamura, *Caulerpa vickersiae* Børgesen]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 and Aegegian & Abbott 1985 as *Caulerpa ambigua*, Coles et al. 2001 as *Caulerpa ambigua*. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Caulerpa vickersiae*. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Caulerpa ambigua*. **Phoenix Islands.** MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. RAWAKI: Skelton & South 2007. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.
- Chaetomorpha antennina* (Bory de Saint-Vincent) Kützing
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924, Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.
- Chaetomorpha brachygona* Harvey
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b, 2007.
- Chaetomorpha fibrosa* (Kützing) Kützing
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: N'Yeurt & Payri 2007.
- Chaetomorpha indica* (Kützing) Kützing
American Samoa & Samoa. Reinbold 1896. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.
- Chaetomorpha inflata* Kützing
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876.
- Chaetomorpha ligustica* (Kützing) Kützing [= *Chaetomorpha tortuosa* (Dillwyn) Kleen]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 as *Chaetomorpha tortuosa*.
- Chaetomorpha linum* (O.F. Müller) Kützing
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Chaetomorpha minima* Collins & Hervey
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b, 2007.
- Chaetomorpha restricta* (Suhr) Kützing
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924.
- Chaetomorpha vieillardii* (Kützing) M.J. Wynne [= *Chaetomorpha crassa* (C. Agardh) Kützing]
Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *Chaetomorpha crassa*.
- Chlorodesmis caespitosa* J. Agardh
Tonga. EUA: Ducker 1967. TONGATABU: Ducker 1967.

Chlorodesmis fastigiata (C. Agardh) S.C. Ducker [= *Avrainvillea comosa* (Harvey & Bailey) G. Murray & Boodle, *Chlorodesmis comosa* Harvey & Bailey]

American Samoa & Samoa. AUNU‘U: Setchell 1924 and Ducker 1967 as *Chlorodesmis comosa*. SAVAI‘I: Ducker 1967 as *C. comosa*, Skelton & South 2007. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 and Ducker 1967 as *C. comosa*, Birkeland et al. 1987, Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *C. comosa*, Reinbold 1907 as *Avrainvillea comosa*, Setchell 1943 as *C. comosa*, Ducker 1967 as *C. comosa*, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: Ducker 1967 as *C. comosa*. RAROTONGA: Ducker 1967 and Chapman 1977 as *C. comosa*, N’Yeurt 1999, Skelton & South 2007. **Niue.** Chapman 1977 as *C. comosa*. **Phoenix Islands.** ORONA: South et al. 2001. **Tonga.** Bailey & Harvey 1874. EUA: Ducker 1967 as *C. comosa*. LIFUKA: Ducker 1967 as *C. comosa*. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876 and Ducker 1967 as *C. comosa*. VAVA‘U: Ducker 1967 as *C. comosa*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N’Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Chlorodesmis hildebrandtii A. Gepp & E. Gepp

Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N’Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Cladophora catenata (Linnaeus) Kützing [= *Cladophora luxurians* (W.J. Gilbert) I.A. Abbott & Huisman, *Cladophoropsis luxurians* W.J. Gilbert]

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N’Yeurt 1999 as *Cladophoropsis luxurians*. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b as *Cladophora luxurians*. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Cladophoropsis luxurians*.

Cladophora coelothrix Kützing [= *Cladophoropsis limicola* Setchell]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 and Skelton 2003a as *Cladophoropsis limicola*. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N’Yeurt 1999. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Pitcairn Islands.** PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976.

Cladophora cristata Kützing

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896.

Cladophora dotyana W.J. Gilbert

Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b.

Cladophora feredayi Harvey

Tonga. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876 as “*Cladophora feredayi?*”.

Cladophora flexuosa (O.F. Müller) Kützing

Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b as *Cladophora* cf. *flexuosa*. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Dawson 1959a.

- Cladophora herpestica* (Montagne) Kützing [= *Cladophoropsis herpestica* (Montagne) M. Howe]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a and Skelton & South 2004 as *Cladophoropsis herpestica*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Bailey & Harvey 1874 as “*Cladophora*” *herpestica*.
- Cladophora liebethuthii* Grunow [= *Cladophora boodleoides* Børgesen]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *Cladophora* sp. based on reexamination, Tsuda et al. 2008 as *Cladophora boodleoides*. RAWAKI: South et al. 2001 as *C. boodleoides*.
- Cladophora mamillata* Leliaert [= *Valonia cladophora* Kützing]
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *Valonia cladophora*.
- Cladophora patentiramea* (Montagne) Kützing
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a as *Cladophora* sp. aff. *C. albida* (Nees) Kützing, Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b.
- Cladophora pellucida* (Hudson) Kützing
Cook Islands. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875.
- Cladophora perpusilla* Skottsberg & Levring
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955 as *Cladophora* cf. *perpusilla*.
- Cladophora rechingeri* Reinbold**
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 (Type).
- Cladophora samoensis* Grunow
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896.
- Cladophora sericea* (Hudson) Kützing [= *Cladophora crystallina* (Roth) Kützing]
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Cladophora crystallina*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *C. crystallina*.
- Cladophora socialis* Kützing [= *Cladophoropsis infestans* Setchell]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Cladophoropsis infestans*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Tonga.** Martens 1866. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a as *Cladophora* cf. *socialis*.
- Cladophora subsimplex* Kützing
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907.
- Cladophora timorensis* G. Martens
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896.
- Cladophora tranquebariensis* (Roth) Kützing
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896.

Cladophora vagabunda (Linnaeus) C. Hoek [= *Cladophora fascicularis* (Merten ex C. Agardh) Kützing, *Cladophora inserta* (Linnaeus) C. Hoek, *Cladophora mauritiana* Kützing, *Cladophora pinniger* Setchell, *Cladophora zostericola* G. Martens]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Cladophora pinniger*. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *Cladophora zostericola*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA. Dawson 1959b as *Cladophora inserta*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Dawson 1959a as *Cladophora fascicularis*. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876 as *Cladophora mauritiana*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a as *Cladophora* cf. *vagabunda*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Cladophora valonioides (Sonder) Kützing [= *Cladophora nitidula* (Sonder) Kützing]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 as *Cladophora nitidula*.

Cladophora spp.

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2002b, 2007. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 (4 spp.). **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Degener & Gillaspy 1955.

Cladophoropsis fasciculata (Kjellman) Wille [= *Cladophoropsis sundanensis* Reinbold, *Cladophoropsis carolinensis* Trono, *Cladophora subulosa* Lyon]

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004 as *Cladophoropsis carolinensis*. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a and Skelton & South 2004 as *C. carolinensis*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b as *C. carolinensis*, Skelton & South 2007 as *Cladophoropsis sundanensis*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Howe & Lyon 1916 as *Cladophora sabulosa* (see Dawson et al. 1955), Dawson et al. 1955 as *Cladophoropsis sundanensis*. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *C. sundanensis*. **Phoenix Islands.** HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008 as *C. sundanensis*. KANTON: Dawson 1959a as *C. sundanensis*. NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001 as *C. carolinensis*, Skelton & South 2007 as *C. sundanensis*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a as *C. sundanensis*.

Cladophoropsis gracillima E.Y. Dawson

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968, Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda & Trono 1968. KANTON: Dawson 1959a. **Pitcairn Islands.** PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976.

Cladophoropsis membranacea (Hofman Bang ex C. Agardh) Børgesen [= *Boodlea kaenana* Brand]

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999 as *Boodlea* "kaeneana." RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999 as "*B. kaeneana*." **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955.

Cladophoropsis philippinensis W.R. Taylor

Line Islands. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012 as *Cladophoropsis* cf. *philippinensis*.

Cladophoropsis spp.

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** MILLENNIUM: Barott et al. 2010.

Codium adhaerens C. Agardh

Cook Islands. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977.

Codium arabicum Kützing

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999, Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969.

Codium arenicola P.C. Silva & M.E. Chacana

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.

Codium campanulatum P.C. Silva & M.E. Chacana, *sp. ined.*

Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Codium* sp. based on reexamination of specimen, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Note: This species lacks a Latin description and is, therefore, not valid as described in Abbott & Huisman (2004).

Codium edule P.C. Silva

Line Islands. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.

Codium geppiorum O.C. Schmidt [= *Codium bulbopilum* Setchell, *Codium geppii* O.C. Schmidt]

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 and Skelton 2003a as *Codium bulbopilum*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a as *C. bulbopilum*, Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999, Skelton & South 2007. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Codium geppii*. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Dawson 1959a as *C. geppii*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *C. bulbopilum*.

Note: It remains unclear whether *C. bulbopilum* and *C. geppiorum* represent a single species.

Codium mamillosum Harvey

- American Samoa & Samoa.** TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a and Skelton & South 2004 as *Codium* cf. *mamillosum* Harvey. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Codium ovale* Zanardini
Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Dawson 1959a.
- Codium spongiosum* Harvey
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876.
- Codium tomentosum* Stackhouse
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896, 1907. **Cook Islands.** MANGAIA: Dickie 1875. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876.
- Derbesia attenuata* E.Y. Dawson
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Dawson 1959a.
- Derbesia fastigiata* W.R. Taylor
Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b as *Derbesia* cf. *fastigiata*.
- Derbesia marina* (Lyngbye) Solier
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004, 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b.
- Derbesia tenuissima* (Moris & Notaris) P. Crouan & H. Crouan
Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006.
- Dictyosphaeria australis* Setchell
Cook Islands. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999.
- Dictyosphaeria cavernosa* (Forsskål) Børgesen [= *Dictyosphaeria favulosa* Decaisne]
American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 as *Dictyosphaeria favulosa*, Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Howe & Lyon 1916 as *Dictyosphaeria favulosa*, Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b, Braun et al. 2009. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968, Tsuda et al. 2008. ENDERBURY: South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. HOWLAND: Tsuda & Trono 1968, Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955, Dawson 1959a, South et al. 2001. NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001. **Pitcairn Islands.** PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976. **Wake Atoll.** Bailey & Harvey 1874 as *Dictyosphaeria favulosa*, Tsuda et al. 2006. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

- Dictyosphaeria versluisii* Weber-van Bosse [= *Dictyosphaeria australis* Setchell]
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924, Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Setchell 1943 as *Dictyosphaeria australis*, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999, Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Aegegian & Abbott 1985, Coles et al. 2001, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968, Tsuda et al. 2008. RAWAKI: South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Flabellia petiolata* (Turner) Nizamuddin [= *Udotea desfontainii* (J.V. Lamouroux) Decaisne]
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876 as *Udotea desfontainii*.
- Gomontia* sp.
American Samoa & Samoa. ROSE: Setchell 1924.
- Halimeda bikinensis* W.R. Taylor
American Samoa & Samoa. Littler & Littler 2003. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands.** NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001.
- Halimeda borneensis* W.R. Taylor
Cook Islands. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977 as *Halimeda simulans* M. Howe. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
 Note: *Halimeda simulans* is considered an Atlantic species (Kooistra et al. 2002) and *H. borneensis* the Indo-Pacific species.
- Halimeda cuneata* K. Hering
Phoenix Islands. MANRA: South et al. 2001. NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001. RAWAKI: South et al. 2001.
- Halimeda cylindracea* Decaisne
Tonga. Hillis 1959.
- Halimeda discoidea* Decaisne
American Samoa & Samoa. Littler & Littler 2003 as *Halimeda* cf. *discoidea*. TUTUILA: Birkeland et al. 1987. **Cook Islands.** Hillis 1959. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Coles et al. 2001. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Howe & Lyon 1916 as *Halimeda macroloba* Decaisne (see Dawson et al. 1955), Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.
- Halimeda distorta* (Yamada) Hillis [= *Halimeda hederacea* (E.S. Barton) Colinvaux]
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Hillis 1959. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a as *Halimeda copiosa* Goreau & Graham. **Cook Islands.** Hillis 1959. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999 as *H. copiosa*. **Line Islands.**

PALMYRA: Hillis 1959. **Phoenix Islands**. KANTON: South et al. 2001 as *H. copiosa*. **Tonga**. Hillis 1959. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *H. distorta* and *H. hederacea*.

Note: *Halimeda hederacea* was synonymized with *Halimeda distorta*, and *Halimeda copiosa* is now considered an Atlantic species (Kooistra & Verbruggen 2005).

Halimeda fragilis W.R. Taylor

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands**. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands**. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Dawson 1959a.

Halimeda gigas W.R. Taylor

American Samoa & Samoa. Littler & Littler 2003.

Halimeda gracilis Harvey ex J. Agardh

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. **Johnston Atoll**. Aegegian & Abbott 1985. **Line Islands**. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Phoenix Islands**. MANRA: South et al. 2001. ORONA: South et al. 2001. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Halimeda heteromorpha N'Yeurt

American Samoa & Samoa. Reinbold 1896 as *Halimeda incrassata* (J. Ellis) J.V. Lamouroux. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Halimeda tridens* (J. Ellis & Solander) J.V. Lamouroux, Hillis 1959 and Skelton 2003a as *Halimeda incrassata*. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *Halimeda monile* (J. Ellis & Solander) J.V. Lamouroux, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007 as *H. incrassata*. **Cook Islands**. Hillis 1959 as *H. incrassata*. MANIHIKI: Cranwell 1933 as *H. incrassata*. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977, N'Yeurt 1999 and Skelton & South 2007 as *H. incrassata*. **Line Islands**. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Halimeda incrassata*. **Phoenix Islands**. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001 and Skelton & South 2007 as *H. incrassata*. **Pitcairn Islands**. PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976 as *H. incrassata*. **Tonga**. Hillis 1959 as *H. incrassata*. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876 as *Halimeda tridens*. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *H. incrassata*.

Note: *Halimeda incrassata* and *H. monile* are considered Atlantic species which do not occur in the Pacific and Indian Oceans (Verbruggen et al. 2006). Some specimens with conspicuous bulbous holdfasts (Verbruggen et al. 2006) may be more applicable to the endemic Hawaiian *Halimeda kanaloana* P.S. Vroom.

Halimeda lacunalis W.R. Taylor

Line Islands. KIRITIMATI: Hillis 1959. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973.

Halimeda macroloba Decaisne

American Samoa & Samoa. LITTLER & LITTLER 2003. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924, Hillis 1959, Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** MANGAIA: Dickie 1875. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977. **Tonga.** Hillis 1959. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Halimeda macrophysa Askenasy

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. **Tonga.** Hillis 1959.

Halimeda melanesica G. Valet

Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.

Halimeda micronesica Yamada

Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Dawson 1959a. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Halimeda minima (W.R. Taylor) Colinvaux

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Halimeda opuntia (Linnaeus) J.V. Lamouroux

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924, Birkeland et al. 1987, Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896, 1907, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977, N'Yeurt 1999. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. MILLENNIUM: Barott et al. 2010. PALMYRA: Howe & Lyon 1916, Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b, Braun et al. 2009. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: Dawson 1959a. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Halimeda renschii Hauck

Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2006.

Halimeda taenicola W.R. Taylor

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Hillis 1959, Braun et al. 2009. **Phoenix Islands.** RAWAKI: South et al. 2001. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Halimeda tuna (J. Ellis & Solander) J.V. Lamouroux

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007 as *Halimeda cf. tuna*. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977.

- Johnston Atoll.** Moul 1964, Buggeln & Tsuda 1969. **Tonga.** Hillis 1959.
- Halimeda velasquezii* W.R. Taylor
Wake Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2006.
- Halimeda* sp.
Line Islands. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.
- Microdictyon japonicum* Setchell
American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007.
 Note: Abbott & Huisman (2004) considered *Microdictyon japonicum* a synonym of *M. umbilicatum*; Ohba et al. (2007) considered *M. japonicum* as a distinct species.
- Microdictyon pseudohapteron* A. Gepp & E. Gepp
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955, Dawson 1959b.
- Microdictyon setchellianum* M. Howe
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011 as *Microdictyon umbilicatum* (Vellely) Zanardini (misapplied name).
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.
- Microdictyon tenuis* J.E. Gray [= *Microdictyon agardhianum* Decaisne]
Tonga. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876 as *Microdictyon agardhianum*.
- Microdictyon umbilicatum* (Vellely) Zanardini
American Samoa & Samoa. ROSE: Setchell 1924. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Neomeris annulata* Dickie
American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924, Birkeland et al. 1987, Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Phoenix Islands.** MCKEAN: South et al. 2001. ORONA: South et al. 2001. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006.
- Neomeris bilimbata* J. Koster
Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b.
- Neomeris dumetosa* J.V. Lamouroux
American Samoa & Samoa. Littler & Littler 2003. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876.
- Neomeris van-bosseae* M. Howe
American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973.

Ostreobium queketti Bornet & Flahault [= *Ostreobium reinecke* Bornet]

American Samoa & Samoa. Reinbold 1896 as *Ostreobium reinecke*.
ROSE: Setchell 1924 as *O. reinecke*. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *O. reinecke*. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Ostreobium reinecke*. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *O. reinecke*.

Palmophyllum crassum (Naccari) Rabenhorst

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Parvocaulis clavatus (Yamada) S. Berger et al. [= *Acetabularia clavata* Yamada]

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004 as *Parvocaulis clavata*. TUTUILA. Skelton 2003a as *P. clavata*. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Acetabularia clavata*. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *A. clavata*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Parvocaulis exiguus (Solms-Laubach) S. Berger et al. [= *Acetabularia tsengiana* Egerod]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a and Skelton & South 2004, 2007 as *Parvocaulis exigua*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007 as *P. exigua*. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Acetabularia tsengiana*. **Phoenix Islands.** MCKEAN: Skelton & South 2007. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Parvocaulis parvulus (Solms-Laubach) S. Berger et al. [= *Acetabularia mobii* Solms-Laubach, *Acetabularia parvula* Solms-Laubach]

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004 as *Parvocaulis parvula*. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a and Skelton & South 2004 as *P. parvula*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a as *Acetabularia parvula*, Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Acetabularia mobii*. **Line Islands.** TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973 as *A. mobii*. **Phoenix Islands.** MCKEAN: South et al. 2001 as *A. parvula*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010a.

Parvocaulis polyphysoides (P. Crouan & H. Crouan) Berger et al.

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007.

Pedobesia clavaeformis (J. Agardh) MacRaid & Womersley

American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011.

Pedobesia ryukyuensis (Yamada & Tak. Tanaka) Kobara & Chihara [= *Derbesia ryukyuensis* Yamada & Tak. Tanaka]

Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *Derbesia ryukyuensis*.

Pedobesia simplex (Meneghini ex Kützing) M.J. Wynne & Leliaert

Line Islands. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012 as *Pedobesia* cf. *simplex*. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012 as *P.* cf. *simplex*.

- Phaeophila dendroides* (P. Crouan & H. Crouan) Batters [= *Phaeophila engleri* Reinke]
Line Islands. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955 as *Phaeophila engleri*.
- Phyllocladion anastomosans* (Harvey) Kraft & M.J. Wynne
American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Pseudobryopsis oahuensis* Egerod [= *Trichosolen oahuensis* (Egerod) W.R. Taylor]
Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001 as *Trichosolen oahuensis*.
- Pseudochlorodesmis abbreviata* W.J. Gilbert [= *Siphonogrammen abbreviata* (W.J. Gilbert) I.A. Abbott & Huisman]
Johnston Atoll. Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Phoenix Islands.** HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008.
 Note: Verbruggen et al. (2009) maintained the genus *Pseudochlorodesmis* over *Siphonogrammen*.
- Pseudochlorodesmis furcellata* (Zanardini) Børgesen
Line Islands. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands.** NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001.
- Pseudochlorodesmis parva* W.J. Gilbert [= *Siphonogrammen parvum* (W.J. Gilbert) I.A. Abbott & Huisman]
Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012.
- Rhipidiphyllon reticulatum* (Askenasy) Heydrich
Line Islands. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973.
- Rhipidosiphon javensis* Montagne
American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999, Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Phoenix Islands.** KANTON: South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.
- Rhipilia geppiorum* W.R. Taylor
American Samoa & Samoa. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Doty 1954 as *Rhipilia geppii*, Dawson et al. 1955 as *R. geppii*. **Phoenix Islands.** MCKEAN: South et al. 2001 as *R. geppii*. ORONA: South et al. 2001 as *R. geppii*. RAWAKI: South et al. 2001 as *R. geppii*.
- Rhipilia orientalis* A. Gepp & E. Gepp [= *Rhipilia diaphana* W.R. Taylor]

Phoenix Islands. MCKEAN: South et al. 2001 as *Rhipilia diaphana*.
 NIKUMARORO: South et al. 2001. ORONA: South et al. 2001.
 RAWAKI: South et al. 2001.

Note: Millar & Kraft (2001) compared the Type collections of *Rhipilia diaphana* and *Rhipilia orientalis*, and found them identical in habit and structure.

Rhipilia tomentosa Kützing

Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Rhipiliopsis howensis Kraft

Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Rhizoclonium africanum Kützing [= *Rhizoclonium samoense* Setchell]

American Samoa & Samoa. AUNU'U: Setchell 1924 as *R. samoense*, Skelton & South 2007. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Rhizoclonium samoense*, Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004, 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002b, 2007. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999 as *Rhizoclonium africanum* and *R. samoense*.

Rhizoclonium riparium (Roth) Harvey [= *Rhizoclonium implexum* (Dillwyn) Kützing]

American Samoa & Samoa. AUNU'U: Setchell 1924 as *Rhizoclonium implexum*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955 as *R. implexum*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.

Rhizoclonium tortuosum (Dillwyn) Kützing

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896.

Siphonocladus infestans Setchell

Tonga. NIUAFO'OU: Howe 1932.

Note. The status of this species is not clear, it is not listed in Guiry & Guiry 2012.

Siphonocladus tropicus (P. Crouan & H. Crouan) J. Agardh

Wallis & Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Sporocladopsis erythraea Nasr

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004.

Tydemania expeditionis Weber-van Bosse

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004, 2007. TA'U: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a.

Udotea geppiorum Yamada

Tonga. Yamada 1930 as *Udotea geppii*.

Udotea palmetta Decaisne

Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.

Ulothrix flacca (Dillwyn) Thuret [= *Ulothrix pseudoflacca* Wille]

Johnston Atoll. Coles et al. 2001 as *Ulothrix pseudoflacca*.

Ulva clathrata (Roth) C. Agardh [= *Enteromorpha clathrata* (Roth) Greville, *Enteromorpha crinita* Nees]

American Samoa & Samoa. Reinbold 1896 as *Enteromorpha clathrata* and *E. crinita*. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Enteromorpha clathrata*, Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2007. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2002b as *E. clathrata*, Skelton & South 2007. **Cook Islands.** RAROTONGA: Skelton & South 2007. **Johnston Atoll.** Coles et al. 2001 as *E. clathrata*, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955 as *E. clathrata*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Dawson 1959a as *E. clathrata*. **Wake Atoll.** Tsuda et al. 2006 as *E. clathrata*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Ulva compressa Linnaeus [= *Enteromorpha compressa* (Linnaeus) Nees]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *Enteromorpha compressa*. **Tonga.** TONGATAPU: Bailey & Harvey 1874 as *E. compressa*.

Ulva flexuosa Wulfen [= *Enteromorpha flexuosa* (Wulfen) J. Agardh, *Enteromorpha lingulata* J. Agardh, *Enteromorpha paradoxa* (C. Agardh) Kützing, *Enteromorpha plumosa* Kützing, *Enteromorpha tubulosa* (Kützing) Kützing]

American Samoa & Samoa. Reinbold 1896. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Enteromorpha flexuosa*. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *Enteromorpha paradoxa*. **Cook Islands.** AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999 as *E. flexuosa*. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999 as *E. flexuosa*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Howe & Lyon 1916 as *Enteromorpha plumosa*, Dawson 1959b as *Enteromorpha tubulosa*. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970 and Tsuda et al. 1973 as *Enteromorpha lingulata*. **Wallis & Futuna.** WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Ulva intestinalis Linnaeus [= *Enteromorpha intestinalis* (Linnaeus) Link]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Enteromorpha intestinalis*, Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896 as *E. intestinalis*, Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b as *E. intestinalis*.

Ulva kylinii (Bliding) Hayden et al. [= *Enteromorpha kylinii* Bliding]

Johnston Atoll. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969 as *Enteromorpha kylinii*. **Line Islands.** PALMYRA: Dawson et al. 1955 as *E. kylinii*. **Phoenix Islands.** BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *E. kylinii*. KANTON: Dawson 1959a as *E. kylinii*.

Ulva lactuca Linnaeus

Cook Islands. RAROTONGA: Chapman 1977, N'Yeurt 1999. **Line Islands.** JARVIS: Tsuda 1968 as *Ulva fasciata*, Tsuda et al. 2012.

KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. KIRITIMATI: Tsuda 1968 as *U. fasciata*. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970 and Tsuda et al. 1973 as *U. fasciata* Delile. **Phoenix Islands**. BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *U. fasciata*. ENDERBURY: Tsuda 1968 as *U. fasciata*. HOWLAND: Tsuda & Trono 1968 as *U. fasciata*, Tsuda et al. 2008 as *U. fasciata*. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955.

Note: The study by O'Kelly et al. (2010) on Hawaiian *Ulva* showed DNA sequences on what was recognized as *Ulva fasciata* to be more applicable to *Ulva lactuca*.

Ulva latissima Linnaeus

Cook Islands. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875 as *Ulva latissima*. **Tonga**. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876 as *U. latissima*.

Note: Both specimens identified by Dickie (1875, 1876) as *Ulva latissima* are most probably an Ulvaceae and not the Laminariaceae *Saccharina latissima* (Linnaeus) C.E. Lane, C. Mayes, Druehl & G.W. Saunders which is recognized as the current name of the synonym *Ulva latissima*.

Ulva prolifera O.F. Müller [= *Enteromorpha compressa* var. *trichodes* Kützing, *Enteromorpha prolifera* (O.F. Müller) J. Agardh, *Enteromorpha salina* var. *polyclados* Kützing]

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924 as *Enteromorpha salina* var. *polyclados*. UPOLU: Reinbold 1907 as *Enteromorpha prolifera*. **Tonga**. TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876 as *Enteromorpha compressa* var. *trichodes*.

Ulva rigida C. Agardh

Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008.

Ulva sp.

Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955 as *Enteromorpha* sp.

Ulvella lens P. Crouan & H. Crouan

Phoenix Islands. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Dawson 1959a.

Valonia aegagropila C. Agardh

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004. **Cook Islands**. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Line Islands**. TABUAERAN: Tsuda et al. 1973. **Tonga**. NIUAFO'OU: Howe 1932. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Valonia fastigiata Harvey ex J. Agardh

American Samoa & Samoa. TUTUILA: Setchell 1924, Birkeland et al. 1987, Skelton 2003a. UPOLU: Reinbold 1896, Skelton & South 2002a, 2007. **Cook Islands**. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999. **Phoenix Islands**. KANTON: South et al. 2001. **Tonga**. NIUAFO'OU: Howe 1932.

TONGATAPU: Dickie 1876. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Valonia macrophysa Kützing

American Samoa & Samoa. OFU-OLOSEGA: Skelton & South 2004. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a. **Line Islands**. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004.

Valonia utricularis (Roth) C. Agardh

American Samoa & Samoa. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2007. **Line Islands**. JARVIS: Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. PALMYRA: Dawson 1959b. **Phoenix Islands**. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008. HOWLAND: Tsuda et al. 2008.

Valonia ventricosa J. Agardh [= *Ventricaria ventricosa* (J. Agardh) Olsen & J.A. West]

American Samoa & Samoa. Reinbold 1896. SAVAI'I: Skelton & South 2007 as *Ventricaria ventricosa*. TUTUILA: Skelton 2003a as *Ventricaria ventricosa*. UPOLU: Skelton & South 2002a, 2007 as *Ventricaria ventricosa*. **Cook Islands**. AITUTAKI: N'Yeurt 1999 as *Ventricaria ventricosa*. RAROTONGA: N'Yeurt 1999 and Skelton & South 2007 as *Ventricaria ventricosa*. **Johnston Atoll**. Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Tsuda et al. 2010b. **Line Islands**. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. **Phoenix Islands**. BAKER: Tsuda et al. 2008 as *Ventricaria ventricosa*. **Wake Atoll**. Tsuda et al. 2010a. **Wallis & Futuna**. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004 as *Ventricaria ventricosa*.

Valonia sp.

Phoenix Islands. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspy 1955.

III. ISLAND-REFERENCE INDEX

American Samoa & Samoa. Bailey & Harvey 1874, Littler & Littler 2003. AUNU'A: Setchell 1924, Ducker 1967, Skelton & South 2007. OFU-OLOSEGA: Hollenberg 1968c, 1968d, Skelton & South 2004, 2007. ROSE: Setchell 1924. SAVAI'I: Reinbold 1896, 1907, Foslie 1907, Taylor 1964, Ducker 1967, Skelton & South 2007. SWAINS: Tsuda et al. 2011. TA'U: Skelton & South 2002a, 2004, 2007. TUTUILA: Harvey & Bailey 1851, Setchell 1924, Hillis 1959, Taylor 1964, Ducker 1967, Hollenberg 1968a, 1968b, 1968c, 1968d, Birkeland et al. 1987, South & Skelton 2000, Skelton 2003a, Skelton & South 2004, 2007. UPOLU: Grunow 1874, Reinbold 1896, 1907, Foslie 1907, Schmidt 1928, Setchell 1943, Taylor 1964, Ducker 1967, South & Skelton 1999, 2000, Skelton & South 2002a, 2002b, Skelton et al. 2004, Skelton & South 2007.

Cook Islands. Hillis 1959, MacRaild 1978. AITUTAKI: Ducker 1967, N'Yeurt 1999, Littler & Littler 2003, Skelton & South 2007. MANGAIA: Dickie 1875, N'Yeurt & Payri 2006. MANIHIKI: Cranwell 1933, N'Yeurt & Payri 2009,

2010. PALMERSTON: N'Yeurt & Payri 2009. RAROTONGA: Taylor 1964, Ducker 1967, Chapman 1977, N'Yeurt 1999, Skelton & South 2007, N'Yeurt & Payri 2010.

Johnston Atoll. Moul 1964, Hollenberg 1968a, 1968c, 1968d, Buggeln & Tsuda 1969, Aegegian & Abbott 1985, Baker et al. 1997, Coles et al. 2001, Kraft & Abbott 2002, Tsuda et al. 2010b.

Line Islands. JARVIS: Taylor 1964, Hollenberg 1968a, 1968c, Tsuda 1968, Tsuda et al. 2012. KINGMAN: Tsuda et al. 2012. KIRITIMATI: Hillis 1959, Taylor 1964, 1966, Hollenberg 1968a, 1968c, Tsuda 1968. MILLENNIUM: Barott et al. 2010. PALMYRA: Howe & Lyon 1916, Doty 1954, Dawson et al. 1955, Hillis 1959, Dawson 1959b, Taylor 1964, 1966, 1977, Hollenberg 1968a, Skelton & South 2007, Braun et al. 2009, Knapp et al. 2011. TABUAERAN: DeWreede & Doty 1970, Tsuda et al. 1973, Taylor 1977.

Niue. Chapman 1977.

Phoenix Islands. BAKER: Tsuda & Trono 1968, Tsuda et al. 2008. BIRNIE: Hollenberg 1968a, 1968c. ENDERBURY: Hollenberg 1967, 1968a, 1968c, Tsuda 1968, South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. HOWLAND: Hollenberg 1968c, Tsuda & Trono 1968, Tsuda et al. 2008. KANTON: Degener & Gillaspay 1955, Degener & Degener 1959, Dawson 1959a, Taylor 1964, Hollenberg 1968a, South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. MANRA: South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. MCKEAN: Grunow 1874, Schmidt 1928, Hollenberg 1968a, 1968b, 1968d, South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. NIKUMARORO: Hollenberg 1968a, 1968c, 1968d, South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. ORONA: South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007. RAWAKI: Hollenberg 1968a, South et al. 2001, Skelton & South 2007.

Pitcairn Islands. HENDERSON: N'Yeurt & Payri 2007. OENO: N'Yeurt & Payri 2007. PITCAIRN: Tsuda 1976, N'Yeurt & Payri 2006, 2010.

Tokelau. FAKAOFO: Skelton & South 2007.

Tonga. Martens 1866, Bailey & Harvey 1874, Yamada 1930, Hillis 1959, Papenfuss 1967, Skelton & South 2007. EUA: Ducker 1967. HA'AFEVA: Grunow 1874. LIFUKA: Bailey & Harvey 1874, Grunow 1874, Ducker 1967. NIUAFO'OU: Howe 1932, Taylor 1964. TONGATAPU: Harvey & Bailey 1851, Martens 1866, Bailey & Harvey 1874, Grunow 1874, 1915, Dickie 1876, Taylor 1964, 1966, Ducker 1967, N'Yeurt & Payri 2007. VAVA'U: Bailey & Harvey 1874, Ducker 1967, N'Yeurt & Payri 2007.

Wake Atoll. Bailey & Harvey 1874, Hollenberg 1968d, Tsuda et al. 2006, 2010a.

Wallis and Futuna. WALLIS: N'Yeurt & Payri 2004, Mattio et al. 2009.

Table 1. Number of algal species reported from each island group.

Islands	Cyanobacteria	Rhodophyta	Ochrophyta	Chlorophyta	Total
American Samoa & Samoa	21	214	41	104	380
Cook Islands	5	45	22	39	111
Johnston Atoll	25	108	15	42	190
Line Islands	25	140	13	72	250
Niue	0	1	0	2	3
Phoenix Islands	21	99	12	61	193
Pitcairn Islands	4	6	6	7	23
Tokelau	0	0	0	1	1
Tonga	1	56	18	34	109
Wake Atoll	13	62	20	26	121
Wallis & Futuna	14	126	11	40	191

Discussion

Altogether, 667 marine benthic algal species in 233 genera are listed in this checklist — blue-green algae (37 genera, 68 species), red algae (131 genera, 373 species), brown algae (24 genera, 59 species) and green algae (41 genera, 167 species). Twenty-six species, i.e., 4 blue-green algae, 16 red algae, 3 brown algae and 3 green algae, were Types. Forty-seven additional records where only the generic names were cited (e.g., *Valonia* sp.) are included in Table 1 which presents the number of species reported from each of the island groups. In these cases, only a single taxon was attributed to each genus even though more than one “spp.” may have been cited. The above counts do not reflect these unidentified species. Five of the 47 genera not identified to species were the only representative of that particular genus reported from any of the island groups, and include four red algae (*Haematocelis*, *Kallymenia*, *Sebdenia*, *Spermothamnion*) and one green alga (*Gomontia*). Lobban & Tsuda (2003) reported 649 species of marine benthic algae from Micronesia; genera not identified to species were excluded from the Micronesian checklist.

Based on the number of published algal species, our knowledge of the marine benthic algae of the Samoan Archipelago (380 species), Line Islands (250 species), Phoenix Islands (193 species) and Wallis and Futuna (191 species) is extensive, at least compared to other island groups in Polynesia. The marine flora of the isolated atolls of Johnston (190 species) and Wake (121 species) have been well documented through the efforts of the U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) research cruises. On the other hand, our knowledge of the marine flora of the Tokelau Islands (1 species) and Niue Island

(3 species) is almost non-existent. The field guide (N'Yeurt 1999) of algal species from Rarotonga and Aitutaki in the lower Cook Islands is presently being expanded with additional records from worldwide herbaria (A.D.R. N'Yeurt, personal communication, 12 March 2012).

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